Shell 助手

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随着你对 WP-CLI 的深入使用，你会发现掌握一些命令行知识能极大提升工作效率。以下是我们最推荐的几款
Shell 辅助工具。

你应该知道

搜索你的 bash 历史记录
你知道吗？你在 shell 中运行的每个命令都会被保存到历史记录中。使用 CTRL + R 来搜索你的历史记录：

$ wp core download --version=nightly --force
bck-i-search: wp

当出现 'bck-i-search' 时，你的按键将用于搜索保存在 bash 历史记录中的命令。按 return 键来运行当前选中的命令。

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `history` □□□□□□□ grep □□□□□□

```
$ history | grep wp
```

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```
Success: Added custom field.
Success: Added custom field.
Success: Added custom field.
```

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□□□□ `check-all` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `alias` □□□□ shell □□□□□□ `check-all` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `~/.bashrc` □ `~/.zshrc` □□□□□□□□□□

```
$ alias check-all='wp core check-update && wp plugin list --update=available && wp theme list
--update=available'
$ check-all
+-----------------+-------------+-----------------------------------------------------------+
| version         | update_type | package_url                                               |
+-----------------+-------------+-----------------------------------------------------------+
| 4.7-beta4-39322 | minor       | https://wordpress.org/nightly-builds/wordpress-latest.zip |
+-----------------+-------------+-----------------------------------------------------------+
+-------------------------+----------+-----------+--------------+
| name                    | status   | update    | version      |
+-------------------------+----------+-----------+--------------+
| akismet                 | inactive | available | 3.1.8        |
| co-authors-plus         | inactive | available | 3.1.1        |
| wp-redis                | inactive | available | 0.2.2        |
| rest-api                | active   | available | 2.0-beta13.1 |
| wp-api-oauth1           | inactive | available | 0.2          |
+-------------------------+----------+-----------+--------------+
+----------------------+----------+-----------+---------+
| name                 | status   | update    | version |
+----------------------+----------+-----------+---------+
| p2                   | inactive | available | 1.4.2   |
+----------------------+----------+-----------+---------+
```

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WP-CLI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `STDOUT` □ `STDERR` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ WP-CLI □□□

□□□ `>` □□□□□ STDOUT □□□□□□□

```
$ wp import wordpress.wxr --authors=create > import.log
```

□□ `2>&1` □ STDERR □□□□ STDOUT□□□□ STDOUT □□□□□□□□□

```
$ wp import wordpress.wxr --authors=create > import.log 2>&1
```

□□ `tail -f <file>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□ `tee` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ ABSPATH □□□□□□□□□□□□ wp-cli

```
#!/bin/bash

sudo -u $(stat . -c %U) -- wp --path="$PWD" "$@"
```

□□

`stat` □□□□□□□□□ WordPress □□□□□□□□□

□□ WP-CLI □□□□ WordPress

```
wp_install ()
{
    wp core download --path=$1;
    cd $1;
    read -p 'name the database:' dbname;
    wp config create --dbname=$dbname --dbuser=root --dbpass=awoods --dbhost=localhost;
    wp db create;
    wp core install --prompt
}

$ source ~/.bashrc
$ wp_install new-site
```

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□□□□□□□□ ~/.bashrc □□□□□□□□□□□□ shell□□□□□□□□ shell□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ WordPress
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Web □□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ URL

```
wp post list --field=ID|xargs -I % wp post get % --field=post_content|sed -ne
's;.*\(https\?\S\+\(jpe\?g\|png\|gif\)\).*;\1;gp'
```

□□

- □□□□□□ ID
- □□□□□□□□□ (xargs)
- □□□□□ URL (sed)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
wp post create new_page.html --post_type=page --post_title="New Page" --porcelain | xargs -I %
wp post meta add % imported_from new_page.html
```

□□

- □□□□□□□ --porcelain □□□□□□□□□□ ID□
- □□ xargs □□□□□□□□□□ "-I %" □□□□□ ID □□□□□□

Change to a certain WordPress installation's directory from a menu

```
#!/bin/bash

WP_TOP_PATH="/home/"
MENU_TEXT="Choose an installation"
GAUGE_TEXT="Searching for WordPress"

declare -a MENU
WPS="$(wp --allow-root find "$WP_TOP_PATH" --field=version_path)"
WP_TOTAL="$(wc -l <<< "$WPS")"
WP_COUNT="0"

while read -r WP; do
    WP_LOCAL="${WP%wp-includes/version.php}"

    NAME="$(cd "$WP_LOCAL"; sudo -u "$(stat . -c %U)" -- wp --no-debug --quiet option get
blogname)"
    if [ -z "$NAME" ]; then
        NAME="(unknown)"
    fi
    MENU+=( "$WP_LOCAL" "$NAME" )
```

```
    echo "$((++WP_COUNT * 100 / WP_TOTAL))".
done <<< "$WPS" > >(whiptail --gauge "$GAUGE_TEXT" 7 74 0)

WP_LOCAL="$(whiptail --title "WordPress" --menu "$MENU_TEXT"  $((${#MENU[*]} / 2 + 7)) 74 10
"${MENU[@]}" 3>&1 1>&2 2>&3)"

if [ $? -ne 0 ] || [ ! -d "$WP_LOCAL" ]; then
    echo "Cannot find '${WP_LOCAL}'" 1>&2
    exit 100
fi

echo "cd ${WP_LOCAL}"
```

Explanation

- Needs `wp-cli/find-command` and `whiptail`
- Find all WordPress installations below `$WP_TOP_PATH` - must be run as root
- Display a progress bar while getting `blogname` of each installation
- Choose one installation from a nice menu and display `cd` command for it

□ CSV □□□□□

□□□□□□ `--format=csv` □□□□□□□□□

```
$ wp user list --format=csv
ID,user_login,display_name,user_email,user_registered,roles
1,daniel,daniel,daniel@handbuilt.co,"2022-12-21 23:05:16",administrator
```

□□□□□□□□□□ `tail` □□□□□□□□

```
$ wp user list --format=csv | tail -n +2
1,daniel,daniel,daniel@handbuilt.co,"2022-12-21 23:05:16",administrator
```

Sort plugins or themes by certain column(s)

- **Challenge**: wp-cli's `<plugin|theme> list` commands have no option by which column(s) to sort.
- **Solution**: You can output as `--format=csv` and then simply pipe into a CLI app which has sorting functions built-in.

- E.g. if you want to sort by status and then by name with miller, short form `mlr`:

```
$ wp plugin list --format=csv | mlr --icsv --opprint sort -f status,name
```

- Explanation:
  - Manpage says: `sort -f {comma-separated field names} Lexical ascending`
  - In our example this means: Sort the plugins lexically ascending, first by status, then by name.

□□□ #2
□ □□□ □□□ 2026-03-26 17:08:46 UTC
□ □□□ □□□ 2026-03-26 17:08:46 UTC