身份验证 #

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WooCommerce 提供了两种与 WP REST API 进行身份验证的方式。您也可以使用任何 WP REST API 身份验证 插件或方法进行身份验证。

REST API 密钥
预生成的密钥可用于验证 REST API 端点的使用。新密钥可以通过 WordPress
管理界面生成，也可以通过端点自动生成。

在 WordPress 管理界面生成 API 密钥
要为特定 WordPress 用户创建或管理密钥，请前往 WooCommerce > 设置 > API > 密钥 /应用。

WooCommerce REST API 密钥设置

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URL parameters

Parameter	Type	Description
`app_name`	string	Your APP name *mandatory*
`scope`	string	Level of access. Available: `read`, `write` and `read_write` *mandatory*
`user_id`	string	User ID in your APP. For your internal reference, used when the user is redirected back to your APP. NOT THE USER ID IN WOOCOMMERCE *mandatory*
`return_url`	string	URL the user will be redirected to after authentication *mandatory*
`callback_url`	string	URL that will receive the generated API key. Note: this URL should be over **HTTPS** *mandatory*

□□□□□□ URL

□□□□□ `/wc-auth/v1/authorize` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> “□□□□□□ URL □□□□

```
# Bash □□
STORE_URL='http://example.com'
ENDPOINT='/wc-auth/v1/authorize'
PARAMS="app_name=My App Name&scope=read_write&user_id=123&return_url=http://app.com/return-page&callback_url=https://app.com/callback-endpoint"
QUERY_STRING="$(perl -MURI::Escape -e 'print uri_escape($ARGV[0]);' "$PARAMS")"
QUERY_STRING=$(echo $QUERY_STRING | sed -e "s/%20/\+/g" -e "s/%3D/\=/g" -e "s/%26/\&/g")

echo "$STORE_URL$ENDPOINT?$QUERY_STRING"
```

```
const querystring = require('querystring');

const store_url = 'http://example.com';
const endpoint = '/wc-auth/v1/authorize';
const params = {
  app_name: 'My App Name',
  scope: 'read_write',
  user_id: 123,
  return_url: 'http://app.com/return-page',
  callback_url: 'https://app.com/callback-endpoint'
};
const query_string = querystring.stringify(params).replace(/%20/g, '+');

console.log(store_url + endpoint + '?' + query_string);
```

```
<?php
$store_url = 'http://example.com';
$endpoint = '/wc-auth/v1/authorize';
$params = [
    'app_name' => 'My App Name',
    'scope' => 'write',
    'user_id' => 123,
```

```
    'return_url' => 'http://app.com',
    'callback_url' => 'https://app.com'
];
$query_string = http_build_query( $params );

echo $store_url . $endpoint . '?' . $query_string;
?>
```

```
from urllib.parse import urlencode

store_url = 'http://example.com'
endpoint = '/wc-auth/v1/authorize'
params = {
    "app_name": "My App Name",
    "scope": "read_write",
    "user_id": 123,
    "return_url": "http://app.com/return-page",
    "callback_url": "https://app.com/callback-endpoint"
}
query_string = urlencode(params)

print("%s%s?%s" % (store_url, endpoint, query_string))
```

```
require "uri"

store_url = 'http://example.com'
endpoint = '/wc-auth/v1/authorize'
params = {
  app_name: "My App Name",
  scope: "read_write",
  user_id: 123,
  return_url: "http://app.com/return-page",
  callback_url: "https://app.com/callback-endpoint"
}
query_string = URI.encode_www_form(params)

puts "#{store_url}#{endpoint}?#{query_string}"
```

> □ API □□□□□□□ JSON □□

```
{
    "key_id": 1,
    "user_id": 123,
    "consumer_key": "ck_xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx",
    "consumer_secret": "cs_xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx",
    "key_permissions": "read_write"
}
```

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- □□ `return_url` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `success` □ `user_id` □□□
- `success` □□□□□□□□□□ `0` □□□□□□□□ `1` □
- □□□□□□□□ (`return_url`) □□□□ `user_id` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `callback_url` □□ POST □□□□□ API □□□
- □□□□□□ JSON □□□ `callback_url` □□ API □□□□□□□□□□□□ PHP□□□□ `$_POST` □□□□□□□□□□ PHP □□□□□□□ `$HTTP_RAW_POST_DATA`□□□□□□ PHP□□ `file_get_contents('php://input');` □□□□
- □□□ URL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Authentication over HTTPS

You may use HTTP Basic Auth by providing the REST API Consumer Key as the username and the REST API Consumer Secret as the password.

> “ HTTP Basic Auth example

```
curl https://www.example.com/wp-json/wc/v2/orders \
    -u consumer_key:consumer_secret
```

```
const WooCommerceRestApi = require("@woocommerce/woocommerce-rest-api").default;
// import WooCommerceRestApi from "@woocommerce/woocommerce-rest-api"; // Supports ESM
```

```
const WooCommerce = new WooCommerceRestApi({
  url: 'https://example.com',
  consumerKey: 'consumer_key',
  consumerSecret: 'consumer_secret',
  version: 'wc/v2'
});
```

```
<?php
require __DIR__ . '/vendor/autoload.php';

use Automattic\WooCommerce\Client;

$woocommerce = new Client(
    'https://example.com',
    'consumer_key',
    'consumer_secret',
    [
        'wp_api' => true,
        'version' => 'wc/v2'
    ]
);
?>
```

```
from woocommerce import API

wcapi = API(
    url="https://example.com",
    consumer_key="consumer_key",
    consumer_secret="consumer_secret",
    wp_api=True,
    version="wc/v2"
)
```

```
require "woocommerce_api"

woocommerce = WooCommerce::API.new(
  "https://example.com",
  "consumer_key",
  "consumer_secret",
  {
```

```
    wp_json: true,
    version: "wc/v2"
  }
)
```

Occasionally some servers may not parse the Authorization header correctly (if you see a "Consumer key is missing" error when authenticating over SSL, you have a server issue). In this case, you may provide the consumer key/secret as query string parameters instead.

> Example for servers that not properly parse the Authorization header:

```
curl https://www.example.com/wp-json/wc/v2/orders?consumer_key=123&consumer_secret=abc
```

```
const WooCommerceRestApi = require("@woocommerce/woocommerce-rest-api").default;
// import WooCommerceRestApi from "@woocommerce/woocommerce-rest-api"; // Supports ESM

const WooCommerce = new WooCommerceRestApi({
  url: 'https://example.com',
  consumerKey: 'consumer_key',
  consumerSecret: 'consumer_secret',
  version: 'wc/v2',
  queryStringAuth: true // Force Basic Authentication as query string true and using under
HTTPS
});
```

```
<?php
require __DIR__ . '/vendor/autoload.php';

use Automattic\WooCommerce\Client;

$woocommerce = new Client(
    'https://example.com',
    'consumer_key',
    'consumer_secret',
    [
        'wp_api' => true,
        'version' => 'wc/v2',
        'query_string_auth' => true // Force Basic Authentication as query string true and
using under HTTPS
```

```
    ]
);
?>
```

```
from woocommerce import API

wcapi = API(
    url="https://example.com",
    consumer_key="consumer_key",
    consumer_secret="consumer_secret",
    wp_api=True,
    version="wc/v2",
    query_string_auth=True // Force Basic Authentication as query string true and using under
HTTPS
)
```

```
require "woocommerce_api"

woocommerce = WooCommerce::API.new(
  "https://example.com",
  "consumer_key",
  "consumer_secret",
  {
    wp_json: true,
    version: "wc/v2",
    query_string_auth: true // Force Basic Authentication as query string true and using under
HTTPS
  }
)
```

□□ HTTP □□□□□

□□□□□ OAuth 1.0a "□□□ □□□" □□□□ □□□□ REST API □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ OAuth 1.0a □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[illegible] URL

[illegible] HTTP [illegible] URL[illegible]

HTTP [illegible] `GET`[illegible]

[illegible] **URL** [illegible] `http://www.example.com/wp-json/wc/v2/orders`[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] `oauth_signature` [illegible] `oauth_*` [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] [illegible][illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible] /[illegible]
   - [illegible]
   - [illegible] `=` [illegible]
   - [illegible]
   - [illegible] /[illegible] `&` [illegible]

[illegible] PHP [illegible] `rawurlencode()`[illegible]

[illegible] PHP [illegible] `uksort( $params, 'strcmp' )`[illegible]

> [illegible]

```
oauth_consumer_key=abc123&oauth_signature_method=HMAC-SHA1
```

[illegible]

[illegible] OAuth [illegible]

[illegible] HTTP [illegible] URL [illegible]

1. [illegible] **HTTP** [illegible] [illegible]
2. [illegible] `&` [illegible]
3. [illegible] URL [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
4. [illegible] `&` [illegible]
5. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

> [illegible]

```
GET&http%3A%2F%2Fwww.example.com%2Fwp-json%2Fwc%2Fv2%2Forders&oauth_consumer_key%3Dabc123%26oauth_signature_method%3DHMAC-SHA1
```

[illegible]

[illegible] HMAC-SHA1 [illegible] `&` [illegible]

[illegible] PHP [illegible] [hash_hmac](#) [illegible]

HMAC-SHA1 [illegible] HMAC-SHA256 [illegible]

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OAuth [illegible]

- OAuth [illegible] Authorization [illegible]
- [illegible] WordPress [illegible]
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[illegible] #2
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