SVG 图像

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SVG □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DOM □□□□□□□□ JavaScript □ CSS □□□□□

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head></head>
<body>
<svg
  id="mysvg"
  xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
  viewBox="0 0 800 600"
  preserveAspectRatio="xMidYMid meet"
>
  <circle id="mycircle" cx="400" cy="300" r="50" />
</svg>
</body>
</html>
```

□□□ SVG □□□□□□□□□□□□□

SVG □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `<img>` □ `<object>` □ `<embed>` □ `<iframe>` □□□□□□□□□

```
<img src="circle.svg">
<object id="object" data="circle.svg" type="image/svg+xml"></object>
<embed id="embed" src="icon.svg" type="image/svg+xml">
<iframe id="iframe" src="icon.svg"></iframe>
```

CSS □□□□□ SVG □□□

```
.logo {
  background: url(icon.svg);
}
```

SVG □□□□□□□ BASE64 □□□□□□□ Data URI □□□□□

```
<img src="[data]">
```

□□

<svg>□□

SVG □□□□□□□□□ <svg>□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<svg width="100%" height="100%">
  <circle id="mycircle" cx="50" cy="50" r="50" />
</svg>
```

<svg>□ width□□□ height□□□□□□ SVG □□□ HTML
□□□□□□□□□□□

```
  <circle cx="150" cy="50" r="25" class="fancy" />
</svg>
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□ <circle>□□□ cx□ cy□ r
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ <svg>□□□□□□□□□

class□□□□□□□□□ CSS □□

```
.red {
  fill: red;
}

.fancy {
  fill: none;
  stroke: black;
  stroke-width: 3pt;
}
```

SVG □ CSS □□□□□□□□□□□□□

> - fill□□□□
> - stroke□□□□
> - stroke-width□□□□□

<line>□□

<line>□□□□□□□□□

```
<svg width="300" height="180">
  <line x1="0" y1="0" x2="200" y2="0" style="stroke:rgb(0,0,0);stroke-width:5" />
</svg>
```

□□□□□□ <line>□□□ x1□□□ y1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ x2□□□ y2
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ style□□□□□□□□□□

<polyline>□□

<polyline>□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<svg width="300" height="180">
  <polyline points="3,3 30,28 3,53" fill="none" stroke="black" />
</svg>
```

<polyline> points

<rect>

<rect>

```
<svg width="300" height="180">
  <rect x="0" y="0" height="100" width="200" style="stroke: #70d5dd; fill: #dd524b" />
</svg>
```

<rect> x y width height

<ellipse>

<ellipse>

```
<svg width="300" height="180">
  <ellipse cx="60" cy="60" ry="40" rx="20" stroke="black" stroke-width="5" fill="silver"/>
</svg>
```

<ellipse> cx cy rx ry

<polygon>

<polygon>

```
<svg width="300" height="180">
  <polygon fill="green" stroke="orange" stroke-width="1" points="0,0 100,0 100,100 0,100
0,0"/>
</svg>
```

<polygon> points

<path>□□

<path>□□□□□□□□

```
<svg width="300" height="180">
<path d="
  M 18,3
  L 46,3
  L 46,40
  L 61,40
  L 32,68
  L 3,40
  L 18,40
  Z
"></path>
</svg>
```

<path>□ d□□□□□□□□

```
<svg viewBox="0 0 30 10" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
  <circle id="myCircle" cx="5" cy="5" r="4"/>

  <use href="#myCircle" x="10" y="0" fill="blue" />
  <use href="#myCircle" x="20" y="0" fill="white" stroke="blue" />
</svg>
```

<use> □ href □□□□□□□□□□□□□ x □□□ y □□□ <use> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ width □ height □□□

<g>□□

<g> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ group□□□□□□□

```
<svg width="300" height="100">
  <g id="myCircle">
    <text x="25" y="20">□□</text>
    <circle cx="50" cy="50" r="20"/>
  </g>

  <use href="#myCircle" x="100" y="0" fill="blue" />
  <use href="#myCircle" x="200" y="0" fill="white" stroke="blue" />
</svg>
```

<defs>□□

<defs> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<svg width="300" height="100">
  <defs>
    <g id="myCircle">
      <text x="25" y="20">□□</text>
      <circle cx="50" cy="50" r="20"/>
    </g>
  </defs>

  <use href="#myCircle" x="0" y="0" />
  <use href="#myCircle" x="100" y="0" fill="blue" />
```

```
  <use href="#myCircle" x="200" y="0" fill="white" stroke="blue" />
</svg>
```

<pattern>□□

<pattern>□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<svg width="500" height="500">
  <defs>
    <pattern id="dots" x="0" y="0" width="100" height="100" patternUnits="userSpaceOnUse">
      <circle fill="#bee9e8" cx="50" cy="50" r="35" />
    </pattern>
  </defs>
  <rect x="0" y="0" width="100%" height="100%" fill="url(#dots)" />
</svg>
```

□□□□□□ <pattern>□□□□□□□□□□ dots□□□ patternUnits="userSpaceOnUse"□□ <pattern>□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

<image>□□

<image>□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<svg viewBox="0 0 100 100" width="100" height="100">
  <image xlink:href="path/to/image.jpg"
    width="50%" height="50%"/>
</svg>
```

□□□□□□ <image>□ xlink:href□□□□□□□□□□

<animate>□□

<animate>□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<svg width="500px" height="500px">
  <rect x="0" y="0" width="100" height="100" fill="#feac5e">
    <animate attributeName="x" from="0" to="500" dur="2s" repeatCount="indefinite" />
  </rect>
</svg>
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`<animate>`□□□□□□□□

> - attributeName□□□□□□□□□□□□□
> - from□□□□□□□□□□
> - to□□□□□□□□□□
> - dur□□□□□□□□□□□
> - repeatCount□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<animate attributeName="x" from="0" to="500" dur="2s" repeatCount="indefinite" />
<animate attributeName="width" to="500" dur="2s" repeatCount="indefinite" />
```

`<animateTransform>`□□

`<animate>`□□□ CSS □ `transform`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `<animateTransform>`□□□

```
<svg width="500px" height="500px">
  <rect x="250" y="250" width="50" height="50" fill="#4bc0c8">
    <animateTransform attributeName="transform" type="rotate" begin="0s" dur="10s" from="0 200
200" to="360 400 400" repeatCount="indefinite" />
  </rect>
</svg>
```

□□□□□□ `<animateTransform>`□□□□□□□ `rotate`□□□□ `from`□ `to`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<svg
  id="mysvg"
  xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
  viewBox="0 0 800 600"
  preserveAspectRatio="xMidYMid meet"
>
  <circle id="mycircle" cx="400" cy="300" r="50" />
<svg>
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CSS □□□□□

```
circle {
  stroke-width: 5;
  stroke: #f00;
  fill: #ff0;
}

circle:hover {
  stroke: #090;
  fill: #fff;
}
```

□□□□□□ JavaScript □□□□ SVG□

```
var mycircle = document.getElementById('mycircle');

mycircle.addEventListener('click', function(e) {
  console.log('circle clicked - enlarging');
  mycircle.setAttribute('r', 60);
}, false);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `circle` □□□ `r` □□□

□□ SVG DOM

□□ `<object>`□ `<iframe>`□ `<embed>`□□□□ SVG □□□□□□□ SVG DOM□

```
var svgObject = document.getElementById('object').contentDocument;
var svgIframe = document.getElementById('iframe').contentDocument;
var svgEmbed = document.getElementById('embed').getSVGDocument();
```

□□□□□□□ <img>□□□ SVG □□□□□□□ SVG DOM□

□□ SVG □□

□□ SVG □□□□□ XML □□□□□□□□□ XML □□□□□□□ SVG □□

```
<div id="svg-container">
  <svg
    xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
    xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
    xml:space="preserve" width="500" height="440"
  >
    <!-- svg code -->
  </svg>
</div>
```

□□ XMLSerializer□□ serializeToString()□□□ SVG □□□□□

```
var svgString = new XMLSerializer()
  .serializeToString(document.querySelector('svg'));
```

SVG □□□ Canvas □□

□□□□□□□ Image□□ SVG □□□□□ Image□□ src□□

```
var img = new Image();
var svg = new Blob([svgString], {type: "image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8"});

var DOMURL = self.URL || self.webkitURL || self;
var url = DOMURL.createObjectURL(svg);

img.src = url;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ <canvas>□□

```
img.onload = function () {
  var canvas = document.getElementById('canvas');
  var ctx = canvas.getContext('2d');
  ctx.drawImage(img, 0, 0);
```

```
};
```

□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Date |Amount
-----|------
2014-01-01 | $10
2014-02-01 | $20
2014-03-01 | $40
2014-04-01 | $80
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Date` □□□□□ `Amount` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<svg width="350" height="160">
  <g class="layer" transform="translate(60,10)">
    <circle r="2" cx="0" cy="105" />
    <circle r="2" cx="90" cy="90" />
    <circle r="2" cx="180" cy="60" />
    <circle r="2" cx="270" cy="0" />

    <polyline points="0,105 90,90 180,60 270,0" fill="none" stroke="red" />

    <g class="y axis">
      <line x1="0" y1="0" x2="0" y2="120" style="stroke:black;stroke-width:1" />
      <text x="-40" y="115" dy="5">$10</text>
      <text x="-40" y="5" dy="5">$80</text>
    </g>
    <g class="x axis" transform="translate(0, 120)">
      <line x1="0" y1="0" x2="270" y2="0" style="stroke:black;stroke-width:1" />
      <text x="-10" y="20">Jan.</text>
      <text x="255" y="20">Apr.</text>
    </g>
  </g>
</svg>
```

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- Jon McPartland, An introduction to SVG animation
- Alexander Goedde, SVG - Super Vector Graphics
- Joseph Wegner, Learning SVG
- biovisualize, Direct svg to canvas to png conversion
- Tyler Sticka, Cropping Image Thumbnails with SVG
- Adi Purdila, How to Create a Loader Icon With SVG Animations

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