TypeScript 类型工具

目录
Awaited<Type>
ConstructorParameters<Type> Exclude<UnionType, ExcludedMembers> Extract<UnionType, Union>
InstanceType<Type>
NonNullable<Type>
Omit<Type, Keys>
OmitThisParameter<Type>
Parameters<Type>
Partial<Type>
Pick<Type, Keys>
Readonly<Type>
Record<Keys, Type>
Required<Type>
ReadonlyArray<Type>
ReturnType<Type>
ThisParameterType<Type>
ThisType<Type>
字符串类型工具
Uppercase<StringType>
Lowercase<StringType>
Capitalize<StringType>
Uncapitalize<StringType>
参考链接

TypeScript 提供了一些内置的类型工具，用来方便地处理各种类型，以及生成新的类型。

这些类型工具都是语言本身提供的，可以直接使用。

Awaited<Type>

`Awaited<Type>` □□□□ Promise □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `then()` □□□ await □□□□□□□□

```
// string
type A = Awaited<Promise<string>>;
```

□□□□□□ `Awaited<Type>` □□□ Promise □□□□□□□ string□□

□□□□□□□□ Promise □□□□□□□

```
// number
type B = Awaited<Promise<Promise<number>>>;
```

□□□□□□□□□□ Promise □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
// number | boolean
type C = Awaited<boolean | Promise<number>>;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `boolean` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `number|boolean` □

`Awaited<Type>` □□□□□□

```
type Awaited<T> =
  T extends null | undefined ? T :
  T extends object & {
    then(
      onfulfilled: infer F,
      ...args: infer _
    ): any;
  } ? F extends (
    value: infer V,
    ...args: infer _
  ) => any ? Awaited<V> : never:
  T;
```

ConstructorParameters<Type>

`ConstructorParameters<Type>` □□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type T1 = ConstructorParameters<
  new (x: string, y: number) => object
>; // [x: string, y: number]

type T2 = ConstructorParameters<
  new (x?: string) => object
>; // [x?: string | undefined]
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type T1 = ConstructorParameters<
  ErrorConstructor
>; // [message?: string]

type T2 = ConstructorParameters<
  FunctionConstructor
>; // string[]

type T3 = ConstructorParameters<
  RegExpConstructor
>; // [pattern:string|RegExp, flags?:string]
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type T1 = ConstructorParameters<string>; // □□

type T2 = ConstructorParameters<Function>; // □□
```

`any` □□□ `never` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `unknown[]` □ `never` □

```
type T1 = ConstructorParameters<any>;  // unknown[]

type T2 = ConstructorParameters<never>; // never
```

`ConstructorParameters<Type>` □□□□□□

```
type ConstructorParameters<
  T extends abstract new (...args: any) => any
> = T extends abstract new (...args: infer P)
  => any ? P : never
```

Exclude<UnionType, ExcludedMembers>

Exclude<UnionType, ExcludedMembers> UnionType ExcludedMembers

```
type T1 = Exclude<'a'|'b'|'c', 'a'>; // 'b'|'c'
type T2 = Exclude<'a'|'b'|'c', 'a'|'b'>; // 'c'
type T3 = Exclude<string|(() => void), Function>; // string
type T4 = Exclude<string | string[], any[]>; // string
type T5 = Exclude<(() => void) | null, Function>; // null
type T6 = Exclude<200 | 400, 200 | 201>; // 400
type T7 = Exclude<number, boolean>; // number
```

Exclude<UnionType, ExcludedMembers>

```
type Exclude<T, U> = T extends U ? never : T;
```

T U never T never never “ ” Exclude<T, U>

Extract<UnionType, Union>

Extract<UnionType, Union> UnionType Union Exclude<T, U>

```
type T1 = Extract<'a'|'b'|'c', 'a'>; // 'a'
type T2 = Extract<'a'|'b'|'c', 'a'|'b'>; // 'a'|'b'
type T3 = Extract<'a'|'b'|'c', 'a'|'d'>; // 'a'
type T4 = Extract<string | string[], any[]>; // string[]
type T5 = Extract<(() => void) | null, Function>; // () => void
type T6 = Extract<200 | 400, 200 | 201>; // 200
```

Union UnionType never

```
type T = Extract<string|number, boolean>; // never
```

Extract<UnionType, Union>

```
type Extract<T, U> = T extends U ? T : never;
```

InstanceType<Type>

`InstanceType<Type>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ReturnType<Type>` □

```
type T = InstanceType<
  new () => object
>; // object
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `new () => object` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `object` □□

□□□□□□□□

```
type A = InstanceType<ErrorConstructor>; // Error
type B = InstanceType<FunctionConstructor>; // Function
type C = InstanceType<RegExpConstructor>; // RegExp
```

□□□□□□ `InstanceType<T>` □□□□□ TypeScript □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `InstanceType<T>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ Class □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `typeof` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
class C {
  x = 0;
  y = 0;
}

type T = InstanceType<typeof C>; // C
```

□□□□□□ `typeof C` □ `C` □□□□□□□□□□□ InstanceType □□□□□□□□□□ `C` □□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type T1 = InstanceType<string>; // □□

type T2 = InstanceType<Function>; // □□
```

□□□□□□□□ `any` □ `never` □□□□□□□□□□□ `any` □ `never` □

```
type T1 = InstanceType<any>; // any

type T2 = InstanceType<never>; // never
```

`InstanceType<Type>` □□□□□□

```
type InstanceType<
  T extends abstract new (...args:any) => any
> = T extends abstract new (...args: any) => infer R ? R :
  any;
```

NonNullable<Type>

`NonNullable<Type>` □□□□□□□ `Type` □□ `null` □□□ `undefined` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□

```
// string|number
type T1 = NonNullable<string|number|undefined>;

// string[]
type T2 = NonNullable<string[]|null|undefined>;

type T3 = NonNullable<boolean>; // boolean
type T4 = NonNullable<number|null>; // number
type T5 = NonNullable<string|undefined>; // string
type T6 = NonNullable<null|undefined>; // never
```

`NonNullable<Type>` □□□□□□

```
type NonNullable<T> = T & {}
```

□□□□□□ `T & {}` □□□□ `T & Object` □□□□□□□□ TypeScript □□□□□□□ `Object` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `null` □ `undefined` □□□ `Object` □□□□ `never` □□□

Omit<Type, Keys>

`Omit<Type, Keys>` □□□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□ `Keys` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface A {
  x: number;
  y: number;
}

type T1 = Omit<A, 'x'>;       // { y: number }
type T2 = Omit<A, 'y'>;       // { x: number }
type T3 = Omit<A, 'x' | 'y'>; // { }
```

□□□□□□ `Omit<Type, Keys>` □□□□□ `A` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□ `Keys` □□□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `string|number|symbol` □

```
interface A {
  x: number;
  y: number;
}

type T = Omit<A, 'z'>; // { x: number; y: number }
```

□□□□□□□□□□ `A` □□□□□□ `z` □□□□□□□□□□

`Omit<Type, Keys>` □□□□□□

```
type Omit<T, K extends keyof any>
  = Pick<T, Exclude<keyof T, K>>;
```

OmitThisParameter<Type>

`OmitThisParameter<Type>` □□□□□□□□ this □□□

```
function toHex(this: number) {
  return this.toString(16);
}

type T = OmitThisParameter<typeof toHex>; // () => string
```

□□□□□□ `OmitThisParameter<T>` □□□□□ `toHex()` □□□□□□□□□□ `this` □□□□□

□□□□□□ this □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`OmitThisParameter<Type>` □□□□□□

```
type OmitThisParameter<T> =
  unknown extends ThisParameterType<T> ? T :
  T extends (...args: infer A) => infer R ?
  (...args: A) => R : T;
```

Parameters<Type>

`Parameters<Type>` □□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type T1 = Parameters<() => string>; // []

type T2 = Parameters<(s:string) => void>; // [s:string]

type T3 = Parameters<<T>(arg: T) => T>;    // [arg: unknown]

type T4 = Parameters<
  (x:{ a: number; b: string }) => void
>; // [x: { a: number, b: string }]

type T5 = Parameters<
  (a:number, b:number) => number
>; // [a:number, b:number]
```

□□□□□ `Parameters<Type>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
// □□
type T1 = Parameters<string>;

// □□
type T2 = Parameters<Function>;
```

□□ `any` □ `never` □□□□□□□□□□ `unknown[]` □ `never` □

```
type T1 = Parameters<any>; // unknown[]

type T2 = Parameters<never>; // never
```

`Parameters<Type>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface SecretName {
  first: string;
  last: string;
}

interface SecretSanta {
  name: SecretName;
  gift: string;
}

export function getGift(
  name: SecretName,
  gift: string
): SecretSanta {
 // ...
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `getGift()` □□□□□□□ `SecretName` □□□□ `SecretSanta` □□□□□□□□ `Parameters<T>` □ `ReturnType<T>` □□□□□□□□□□

```
type ParaT = Parameters<typeof getGift>[0]; // SecretName

type ReturnT = ReturnType<typeof getGift>; // SecretSanta
```

`Parameters<Type>` □□□□□□

```
type Parameters<T extends (...args: any) => any> =
  T extends (...args: infer P)
  => any ? P : never
```

`Partial<Type>`

`Partial<Type>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface A {
  x: number;
  y: number;
```

```
}

type T = Partial<A>; // { x?: number; y?: number; }
```

`Partial<Type>` □□□□□□

```
type Partial<T> = {
  [P in keyof T]?: T[P];
};
```

Pick<Type, Keys>

`Pick<Type, Keys>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Keys` □ `Type` □□□□□□□□□

```
interface A {
  x: number;
  y: number;
}

type T1 = Pick<A, 'x'>; // { x: number }
type T2 = Pick<A, 'y'>; // { y: number }
type T3 = Pick<A, 'x'|'y'>;  // { x: number; y: number }
```

□□□□□□ `Pick<Type, Keys>` □□□□□□ `A` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ `Keys` □□□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface A {
  x: number;
  y: number;
}

type T = Pick<A, 'z'>; // □□
```

□□□□□□□□□□ `A` □□□□□ `z` □□□□□□□

`Pick<Type, Keys>` □□□□□□

```
type Pick<T, K extends keyof T> = {
  [P in K]: T[P];
};
```

Readonly<Type>

`Readonly<Type>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface A {
  x: number;
  y?: number;
}

// { readonly x: number; readonly y?: number; }
type T = Readonly<A>;
```

□□□□□□ `y` □□□□□□ `Readonly<Type>` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `y` □□□□□

`Readonly<Type>` □□□□□□

```
type Readonly<T> = {
  readonly [P in keyof T]: T[P];
};
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Mutable<Type>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type Mutable<T> = {
  -readonly [P in keyof T]: T[P];
};
```

□□□□□□ `-readonly` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ `+readonly` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `readonly` □□□□ `Readonly<Type>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type Readonly<T> = {
  +readonly [P in keyof T]: T[P];
};
```

`Readonly<Type>` □□□ `Partial<Type>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface Person {
  name: string;
  age: number;
}

const worker: Readonly<Partial<Person>>
  = { name: '□□' };

worker.name = '□□'; // □□
```

Record<Keys, Type>

`Record<Keys, Type>`□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Keys`□□□□□□□ `Type`□□□□□□□

```
// { a: number }
type T = Record<'a', number>;
```

□□□□□□ `Record<Keys, Type>`□□□□□□ `a`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `number`□ `a`□□□□□□

□□ `Keys`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
// { a: number, b: number }
type T = Record<'a'|'b', number>;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `'a'|'b'`□□□□□□□□ `a`□ `b`□

□□□□ `Type`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
// { a: number|string }
type T = Record<'a', number|string>;
```

□□ `Keys`□□□□□□□ `string|number|symbol`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`Record<Keys, Type>`□□□□□□

```
type Record<K extends string|number|symbol, T>
  = { [P in K]: T; }
```

Required<Type>

`Required<Type>` [illegible] `Type` [illegible] `Partial<Type>` [illegible]

```
interface A {
  x?: number;
  y: number;
}

type T = Required<A>; // { x: number; y: number; }
```

`Required<Type>` [illegible]

```
type Required<T> = {
  [P in keyof T]-?: T[P];
};
```

[illegible] `-?` [illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible] `+?` [illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible] `?` [illegible] `Partial<Type>` [illegible]

```
type Partial<T> = {
  [P in keyof T]+?: T[P];
};
```

`ReadonlyArray<Type>`

`ReadonlyArray<Type>` [illegible] `Type` [illegible]

```
const values: ReadonlyArray<string>
  = ['a', 'b', 'c'];

values[0] = 'x'; // [illegible]
values.push('x'); // [illegible]
values.pop(); // [illegible]
values.splice(1, 1); // [illegible]
```

[illegible] `values` [illegible] `push()` [illegible] `pop()` [illegible] `splice()` [illegible]

`ReadonlyArray<Type>` [illegible]

```
interface ReadonlyArray<T> {
  readonly length: number;

  readonly [n: number]: T;

  // ...
}
```

ReturnType<Type>

`ReturnType<Type>` □□□□□□ `Type` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type T1 = ReturnType<() => string>; // string

type T2 = ReturnType<() => {
  a: string; b: number
}>; // { a: string; b: number }

type T3 = ReturnType<(s:string) => void>; // void

type T4 = ReturnType<() => () => any[]>; // () => any[]

type T5 = ReturnType<typeof Math.random>; // number

type T6 = ReturnType<typeof Array.isArray>; // boolean
```

□□ `unknown` □

```
type T1 = ReturnType<<T>() => T>; // unknown

type T2 = ReturnType<
  <T extends U, U extends number[]>() => T
>; // number[]
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type T1 = ReturnType<boolean>; // □□

type T2 = ReturnType<Function>; // □□
```

any □ never □□□□□□□□□□□□ any □ never □

```
type T1 = ReturnType<any>; // any

type T2 = ReturnType<never>; // never
```

ReturnType<Type> □□□□□□

```
type ReturnType<
  T extends (...args: any) => any
> =
  T extends (...args: any) => infer R ? R : any;
```

ThisParameterType<Type>

ThisParameterType<Type> □□□□□□□ this □□□□□□

```
function toHex(this:number) {
  return this.toString(16);
}

type T = ThisParameterType<typeof toHex>; // number
```

□□□□□□ this □□□□□□ unknown □

ThisParameterType<Type> □□□□□□

```
type ThisParameterType<T> =
  T extends (
    this: infer U,
    ...args: never
  ) => any ? U : unknown;
```

ThisType<Type>

ThisType<Type> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TypeScript □□□□□□□ this □□□□

```
interface HelperThisValue {
  logError: (error:string) => void;
}

let helperFunctions:
  { [name: string]: Function } &
  ThisType<HelperThisValue>
= {
  hello: function() {
    this.logError("Error: Something wrong!"); // □□
    this.update(); // □□
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□ `helperFunctions`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ThisType<HelperThisValue>` □□□□□□□□

□□□ `ThisType`□□□□□□ TypeScript□□□ `helperFunctions`□ `this`□□□□ `HelperThisValue` □□□□□□□□ `this.logError()`□□□□□□□□ `this.update()`□□□□□□□ `HelperThisValue` □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `noImplicitThis`□□□

□□□□□□□□□

```
let obj: ThisType<{ x: number }> &
  { getX: () => number };

obj = {
  getX() {
    return this.x + this.y; // □□
  },
};
```

□□□□□□ `getX()`□□□ `this.y`□□□□□□□□ `ThisType<{ x: number }>`□□□□□□ `this` □□□□□ `y`□

`ThisType<Type>`□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface ThisType<T> { }
```

[illegible]

TypeScript [illegible] TypeScript [illegible] .d.ts [illegible]

[illegible] JavaScript [illegible] JavaScript [illegible]

Uppercase<StringType>

Uppercase<StringType> [illegible]

```
type A = 'hello';


// "HELLO"
type B = Uppercase<A>;
```

[illegible] Uppercase<T> [illegible] hello [illegible] HELLO[illegible]

Lowercase<StringType>

Lowercase<StringType> [illegible]

```
type A = 'HELLO';


// "hello"
type B = Lowercase<A>;
```

[illegible] Lowercase<T> [illegible] HELLO [illegible] hello[illegible]

Capitalize<StringType>

Capitalize<StringType> [illegible]

```
type A = 'hello';


// "Hello"
type B = Capitalize<A>;
```

[illegible] Capitalize<T> [illegible] hello [illegible] Hello[illegible]

Uncapitalize<StringType>

`Uncapitalize<StringType>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type A = 'HELLO';


// "hELLO"
type B = Uncapitalize<A>;
```

□□□□□□ `Uncapitalize<T>`□ HELLO □□ hELLO□

□□□□

- What is TypeScript's ThisType used for?

□□□ #2
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