TypeScript □□□□

□□

- keyof □□□
  - □□
  - keyof □□□□□□
- in □□□
- □□□□□□
- extends...?: □□□□□
- infer □□□
- is □□□
- □□□□□
- satisfies □□□

TypeScript □□□□□□

```
interface T {
  0: boolean;
  a: string;
  b(): void;
}

type KeyT = keyof T; // 0 | 'a' | 'b'
```

□□ JavaScript □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `string|number|symbol` □

```
// string | number | symbol
type KeyT = keyof any;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ keyof □□□□□□ `never` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type KeyT = keyof object;  // never
```

□□□□□□□□ `object` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `keyof object` □□ `never` □□□

□□ keyof □□□□□□ `string|number|symbol`
□□

```
type Capital<T extends string> = Capitalize<T>;


type MyKeys<Obj extends object> = Capital<keyof Obj>; // □□
```

□□□□□□□□ `Capital` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `keyof Obj` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`string|number|symbol` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type MyKeys<Obj extends object> = Capital<string & keyof Obj>;
```

□□□□□□ `string & keyof Obj` □□□ `string & string|number|symbol` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `string`
□□□ `Capital<T extends string>` □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ keyof □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
// □□□
interface T {
  [prop: number]: number;
}

// number
```

```
type KeyT = keyof T;

// □□□
interface T {
  [prop: string]: number;
}

// string|number
type KeyT = keyof T;
```

□□□□□□□ `keyof T` □□□□□□□ `string|number` □□□□ JavaScript □□□□□□□□

```
type MyObj = {
  foo: number,
  bar: string,
};

type Keys = keyof MyObj;

type Values = MyObj[Keys]; // number|string
```

□□□□□□ `Keys` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `MyObj[Keys]`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `number|string` □

keyof □□□□□

keyof □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ JavaScript □□□□□□□□□□□

```
function prop(obj, key) {
  return obj[key];
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
function prop(
  obj: { [p:string]: any },
  key: string
):any {
  return obj[key];
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `key` □□□ `obj` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `any` □

□□ keyof □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
function prop<Obj, K extends keyof Obj>(
  obj:Obj, key:K
):Obj[K] {
  return obj[key];
}
```

□□□□□□□ `K extends keyof Obj` □□ `K` □ `Obj` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Obj[K]` □□□ `K` □□□□□□□□□

keyof □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type MyObj = {
  foo?: number;
}

// □□ { foo: number; }
type NewObj = Concrete<MyObj>;
```

□□□□□□ `[Prop in keyof Obj]` □□□ `-?` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `+?` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

in □□□

JavaScript □□□□ `in` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
const obj = { a: 123 };

if ('a' in obj)
  console.log('found a');
```

□□□□□□ `in` □□□□□□□□□ `obj` □□□□□□ `a` □

`in` □□

TypeScript □□□□□□□□□ `in` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type U = 'a'|'b'|'c';

type Foo = {
  [Prop in U]: number;
};
// □□□
type Foo = {
  a: number,
  b: number,
  c: number
};
```

□□□□□□ `[Prop in U]` □□□□□□□□□□ `U` □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ `[Prop in keyof Obj]` □□□□□□ `Obj` □□□□□□□

□□□□□

□□□□□□□ `[]`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `T[K]`□□□□□ `T`□□□ `K`□□□□

```
type Person = {
  age: number;
  name: string;
  alive: boolean;
};

// Age □□□□ number
type Age = Person['age'];
```

□□□□□□ `Person['age']`□□□□ `age`□□□□□□□ `number`□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type Person = {
  age: number;
  name: string;
  alive: boolean;
};

// number|string
type T = Person['age'|'name'];

// number|string|boolean
type A = Person[keyof Person];
```

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type T = Person['notExisted']; // □□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type Obj = {
  [key:string]: number,
};
```

```
// number
type T = Obj[string];
```

□□□□□□ `Obj` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Obj[string]` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `number` □

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `number` □□□□□□□□□□

```
// MyArray □□□□□ { [key:number]: string }
const MyArray = ['a','b','c'];

// □□□□ (typeof MyArray)[number]
// □□ string
type Person = typeof MyArray[number];
```

□□□□□□ `MyArray` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `typeof MyArray[number]` □ `typeof` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `string` □

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
// □□□□
const key = 'age';
type Age = Person[key]; // □□

// □□□□
type Age = Person['a' + 'g' + 'e']; // □□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ `T`□□□□□□□ `U`□□□□□□□□□□ `X`□□□□□□□ `Y`□

```
// true
type T = 1 extends number ? true : false;
```

□□□□□□ `1`□ `number`□□□□□□□□□ `true`□

□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface Animal {
  live(): void;
}
interface Dog extends Animal {
  woof(): void;
}

// number
type T1 = Dog extends Animal ? number : string;

// string
type T2 = RegExp extends Animal ? number : string;
```

□□□□□□ `Dog`□ `Animal`□□□□□□□ `T1`□□□ `number`□ `RegExp`□□ `Animal`□□□□□□□ `T2`□□□ `string`□

□□□□□□□ `extends`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Cat`□ `Animal`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Cat extends Animal`□□□□ `Animal extends Cat`□□□

□□□□□□□ extends □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
// □□□
type ToArray<Type> =
  Type extends any ? Type[] : never;

// □□□□ string[]|number[]
type T = ToArray<string|number>;

// □□□
type ToArray<Type> =
  [Type] extends [any] ? Type[] : never;

// □□□□ (string | number)[]
type T = ToArray<string|number>;
```

□□□□□□□□□ `ToArray<Type>` □□□□□ `string|number`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `string[]|number[]` □□□□□ `extends`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `[Type]` □□□□ `[any]`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `(string|number)[]` □

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type LiteralTypeName<T> =
  T extends undefined ? "undefined" :
  T extends null ? "null" :
  T extends boolean ? "boolean" :
  T extends number ? "number" :
  T extends bigint ? "bigint" :
  T extends string ? "string" :
  never;
```

□□□

```
// "bigint"
type Result1 = LiteralTypeName<123n>;

// "string" | "number" | "boolean"
type Result2 = LiteralTypeName<true | 1 | 'a'>;
```

infer □□□

`infer` □□□□

□□□ `infer`□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type MyType<T> =
  T extends {
    a: infer M,
    b: infer N
  } ? [M, N] : never;

// □□□□
type T = MyType<{ a: string; b: number }>;
// [string, number]
```

□□□□□□ `infer`□□□□□□□□□□ `a`□□□ `b`□□□□

□□□ `infer`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type Str = 'foo-bar';

type Bar = Str extends `foo-${infer rest}` ? rest : never // 'bar'
```

□□□□□□ `rest`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

is □□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `is`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`is`□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `true`□□ `false`□

```
function isFish(
  pet: Fish|Bird
):pet is Fish {
  return (pet as Fish).swim !== undefined;
}
```

□□□□□□□□ `isFish()`□□□□□□□ `pet is Fish`□□□□□□□ `pet`□□□ `Fish`□□□□ `true`□□□□□ `false`□

`is`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `parameterName is Type`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
type A = { a: string };
type B = { b: string };

function isTypeA(x: A|B): x is A {
  if ('a' in x) return true;
  return false;
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□ `x is A` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`is` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
function isCat(a:any): a is Cat {
  return a.name === 'kitty';
}

let x:Cat|Dog;

if (isCat(x)) {
  x.meow(); // □□□□□□ x □□□□ Cat □□
}
```

□□□□□□□□□ `isCat()` □□□□□□□ `a is Cat` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `if` □□ `x` □ Cat □□□□□□ `x.meow()` □□□□□□□□□ `Cat` □□□□□ `meow()` □□□□□

`is` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ class□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
class Teacher {
  isStudent():this is Student {
    return false;
  }
}

class Student {
  isStudent():this is Student {
    return true;
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□ `isStudent()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `this` □□□ `Student` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `true` □□□□□□ `false` □

□□□ `this is T` □□□□

```
type U = '1'|'2';

// 'A1'|'A2'|'B1'|'B2'
type V = `${T}${U}`;
```

□□□□□□ `T` □ `U`
□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

□□

```
const greenComponent = palette.green.substring(1, 6); // □□
```

□□□□□□□ `palette.green` □□□□ `substring()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□