[illegible]

[illegible]

- journalctl [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

SSH [illegible]

SSH [illegible] SSH [illegible]

journalctl [illegible]

[illegible] Systemd[illegible] `journalctl` [illegible]

```
$ journalctl -u ssh

Mar 25 20:25:36 web0 sshd[14144]: Accepted publickey for ubuntu from 10.103.160.144 port 59200
ssh2: RSA SHA256:l/zFNib1vJ+64nxLB4N9KaVhBEMf8arbWGxHQg01SW8
Mar 25 20:25:36 web0 sshd[14144]: pam_unix(sshd:session): session opened for user ubuntu by
(uid=0)
Mar 25 20:39:12 web0 sshd[14885]: pam_unix(sshd:session): session closed for user ubuntu
...
```

[illegible] `-u` [illegible] Unit [illegible] `-u ssh` [illegible] SSH [illegible] `-u sshd` [illegible]

`-b0` [illegible]

```
$ journalctl -u ssh -b0
```

`-r` [illegible]

```
$ journalctl -u ssh -b0 -r
```

`since` [illegible] `until` [illegible]

```
$ journalctl -u ssh --since yesterday # □□□□□□□□
$ journalctl -u ssh --since -3d --until -2d # □□□□□□□□□□
$ journalctl -u ssh --since -1h # □□□□□□□□□□
$ journalctl -u ssh --until "2022-03-12 07:00:00" # □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
$ journalctl -fu ssh
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□□ Systemd□□□□ `/var/log/auth.log` □□□□□ sshd □□□□

```
$ sudo grep sshd /var/log/auth.log
```

□□□□□□□□□ 500 □□□□ sshd □□□

```
$ sudo tail -n 500 /var/log/auth.log | grep sshd
```

`-f` □□□□□□□□□□□

```
$ sudo tail -f -n 500 /var/log/auth.log | grep sshd
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `lastlog` □□□

```
$ lastlog
```

□□□□

sshd □□□□□ `/etc/ssh/sshd_config` □□□□□□□□□□□

```
LogLevel VERBOSE
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DEBUG□

```
LogLevel DEBUG
```

□□□ #2
□ cocobook-sync □□□ 2026-10-28 10:51:05 UTC
□ cocobook-sync □□□ 2026-10-28 11:29:07 UTC