String □□

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`String`□□□ JavaScript □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var s1 = 'abc';
var s2 = new String('abc');
```

```
typeof s1 // "string"
typeof s2 // "object"

s2.valueOf() // "abc"
```

[illegible] `s1` [illegible] `s2` [illegible] `s2` [illegible] `s2.valueOf` [illegible]

[illegible]

```
new String('abc')
// String {0: "a", 1: "b", 2: "c", length: 3}

(new String('abc'))[1] // "b"
```

[illegible] `abc` [illegible] `0` [illegible] `1` [illegible] `2` [illegible] `length` [illegible]

[illegible] `String` [illegible]

```
String(true) // "true"
String(5) // "5"
```

[illegible] `true` [illegible] `5` [illegible]

[illegible]

String.fromCharCode()

`String` [illegible] `String.fromCharCode()` [illegible] Unicode [illegible]

```
String.fromCharCode() // ""
String.fromCharCode(97) // "a"
String.fromCharCode(104, 101, 108, 108, 111)
// "hello"
```

[illegible] `String.fromCharCode` [illegible] Unicode [illegible]

[illegible] Unicode [illegible] `0xFFFF` [illegible] `0xFFFF` [illegible] 65535 [illegible]

```
String.fromCharCode(0x20BB7)
// "[illegible]"
String.fromCharCode(0x20BB7) === String.fromCharCode(0x0BB7)
// true
```

[illegible] `String.fromCharCode` [illegible] `0x20BB7` [illegible] `0xFFFF` [illegible] `0x20BB7` [illegible] `2` [illegible] `0x0BB7` [illegible] `String.fromCharCode` [illegible] `0xFFFF` [illegible] `0x20BB7` [illegible] `2` [illegible]

[illegible] `0xFFFF` [illegible] JavaScript [illegible] `0x20BB7` [illegible]

```
String.fromCharCode(0xD842, 0xDFB7)
// "[illegible]"
```

[illegible] `0x20BB7` [illegible] `0xD842` [illegible] `0xDFB7` [illegible] `0xFFFF` [illegible] UTF-16 [illegible]

[illegible]

String.prototype.length

[illegible] `length` [illegible]

```
'abc'.length // 3
```

[illegible]

String.prototype.charAt()

charAt □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 0 □□□□□□□□

```
var s = new String('abc');

s.charAt(1) // "b"
s.charAt(s.length - 1) // "c"
```

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```
'abc'.charAt(1) // "b"
'abc'[1] // "b"
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ charAt □□□□□□□

```
'abc'.charAt(-1) // ""
'abc'.charAt(3) // ""
```

String.prototype.charCodeAt()

charCodeAt() □□□□□□□□□□□□□ Unicode □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ String.fromCharCode() □□□□□

```
'abc'.charCodeAt(1) // 98
```

□□□□□□ abc □ 1 □□□□□□□□ b □□□ Unicode □□□ 98 □

□□□□□□□□□ charCodeAt □□□□□□ Unicode □□□

```
'abc'.charCodeAt() // 97
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ charCodeAt □□ NaN □

```
'abc'.charCodeAt(-1) // NaN
'abc'.charCodeAt(4) // NaN
```

□□□ charCodeAt □□□□□ Unicode □□□□□□ 65536□ 0xFFFF □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 65536 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ charCodeAt □□□□□ charCodeAt(i) □□□□□ charCodeAt(i+1) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

String.prototype.concat()

`concat` [illegible]

```
var s1 = 'abc';
var s2 = 'def';

s1.concat(s2) // "abcdef"
s1 // "abc"
```

[illegible]

```
'a'.concat('b', 'c') // "abc"
```

[illegible] `concat` [illegible]

```
var one = 1;
var two = 2;
var three = '3';

''.concat(one, two, three) // "123"
one + two + three // "33"
```

[illegible] `concat`
[illegible]

String.prototype.slice()

`slice()`
[illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.slice(0, 4) // "Java"
```

[illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.slice(4) // "Script"
```

[illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.slice(-6) // "Script"
'JavaScript'.slice(0, -6) // "Java"
```

```
'JavaScript'.slice(-2, -1) // "p"
```

[illegible] `slice()` [illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.slice(2, 1) // ""
```

String.prototype.substring()

`substring` [illegible] `slice` [illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.substring(0, 4) // "Java"
```

[illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.substring(4) // "Script"
```

[illegible] `substring` [illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.substring(10, 4) // "Script"
// [illegible]
'JavaScript'.substring(4, 10) // "Script"
```

[illegible] `substring` [illegible]

[illegible] `substring` [illegible] 0[illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.substring(-3) // "JavaScript"
'JavaScript'.substring(4, -3) // "Java"
```

[illegible] `-3` [illegible] `0` [illegible] `'JavaScript'.substring(4, 0)` [illegible] `Java` [illegible]

[illegible] `substring` [illegible] `slice` [illegible]

String.prototype.substr()

`substr` [illegible] `slice` [illegible] `substring` [illegible]

`substr` [illegible] 0[illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.substr(4, 6) // "Script"
```

[illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.substr(4) // "Script"
```

[illegible] 0 [illegible]

```
'JavaScript'.substr(-6) // "Script"
'JavaScript'.substr(4, -1) // ""
```

[illegible] `-1` [illegible] `0` [illegible] `0` [illegible]

String.prototype.indexOf()[illegible] String.prototype.lastIndexOf()

`indexOf` [illegible] `-1` [illegible]

```
'hello world'.indexOf('o') // 4
'JavaScript'.indexOf('script') // -1
```

`indexOf` [illegible]

```
'hello world'.indexOf('o', 6) // 7
```

`lastIndexOf` [illegible] `indexOf` [illegible] `lastIndexOf` [illegible] `indexOf` [illegible]

```
'hello world'.lastIndexOf('o') // 7
```

[illegible] `lastIndexOf` [illegible]

```
'hello world'.lastIndexOf('o', 6) // 4
```

String.prototype.trim()

`trim` [illegible]

```
'  hello world  '.trim()
// "hello world"
```

[illegible] `\t` [illegible] `\v` [illegible] `\n` [illegible] `\r` [illegible]

```
'\r\nabc \t'.trim() // 'abc'
```

String.prototype.toLowerCase()[illegible] String.prototype.toUpperCase()

`toLowerCase` [illegible] `toUpperCase` [illegible]

```
'Hello World'.toLowerCase()
// "hello world"

'Hello World'.toUpperCase()
// "HELLO WORLD"
```

String.prototype.match()

`match` [illegible] `null` [illegible]

```
'cat, bat, sat, fat'.match('at') // ["at"]
'cat, bat, sat, fat'.match('xt') // null
```

[illegible] `index` [illegible] `input` [illegible]

```
var matches = 'cat, bat, sat, fat'.match('at');
matches.index // 1
matches.input // "cat, bat, sat, fat"
```

`match` [illegible]

String.prototype.search()
String.prototype.replace()

`search` `match` `-1`

```
'cat, bat, sat, fat'.search('at') // 1
```

`search`

`replace` `g`

```
'aaa'.replace('a', 'b') // "baa"
```

`replace`

String.prototype.split()

`split`

```
'a|b|c'.split('|') // ["a", "b", "c"]
```

```
'a|b|c'.split('') // ["a", "|", "b", "|", "c"]
```

```
'a|b|c'.split() // ["a|b|c"]
```

```
'a||c'.split('|') // ['a', '', 'c']
```

```
'|b|c'.split('|') // ["", "b", "c"]
'a|b|'.split('|') // ["a", "b", ""]
```

split

```
'a|b|c'.split('|', 0) // []
'a|b|c'.split('|', 1) // ["a"]
'a|b|c'.split('|', 2) // ["a", "b"]
'a|b|c'.split('|', 3) // ["a", "b", "c"]
'a|b|c'.split('|', 4) // ["a", "b", "c"]
```

split

split

String.prototype.localeCompare()

localeCompare 0
0 0

```
'apple'.localeCompare('banana') // -1
'apple'.localeCompare('apple') // 0
```

```
'B' > 'a' // false
```

B a JavaScript Unicode B 66 a 97

localeCompare B a

```
'B'.localeCompare('a') // 1
```

localeCompare 1 B

localeCompare

```
'ä'.localeCompare('z', 'de') // -1
'ä'.localeCompare('z', 'sv') // 1
```

de sv ä z -1 ä z 1

□□□□

- Ariya Hidayat, JavaScript String: substring, substr, slice

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