Object □□

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- Object()
- Object □□□□
- Object □□□□□
  - Object.keys()□ Object.getOwnPropertyNames()
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- Object □□□□□
  - Object.prototype.valueOf()
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  - toString() □□□□□□□□□□
  - Object.prototype.toLocaleString()
  - Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty()
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JavaScript □□□□ `Object` □□□□□□□□ `0` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

JavaScript □□□□□□□□□□□□ `Object` □□□□□□□□□□ `Object` □□□□

`Object` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Object` □□□□□□ `Object` □□□□□□

□ **1**□ **`Object`** □□□□□□□

□□ “□□□□□ ”□□□□□□□ `Object` □□□□□□

```
Object.print = function (o) { console.log(o) };
```

□□□□□□ `print` □□□□□□□□□ `Object` □□□□

□ 2□ `Object`□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□ `Object`□□□□ `Object.prototype`□□□□□□□□□□ `Object`□□□□□□□□

```
Object.prototype.print = function () {
  console.log(this);
};

var obj = new Object();
obj.print() // Object
```

□□□□□□ `Object.prototype`□□□□□ `print`□□□□□□□□□□ `Object`□□□ `obj`□ `obj`□□□□□
`Object.prototype`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `obj.print`□□ `print`□□□□□□□□□ `obj`□□□ `print`
□□□□□□□□□ `Object.prototype.print`□□□

□□□□□□ `object.prototype`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var obj = Object(1);
obj instanceof Object // true
obj instanceof Number // true

var obj = Object('foo');
obj instanceof Object // true
obj instanceof String // true

var obj = Object(true);
obj instanceof Object // true
obj instanceof Boolean // true
```

□□□□□□ `Object` □□

□□ `Object` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var arr = [];
var obj = Object(arr); // □□□□□□
obj === arr // true

var value = {};
var obj = Object(value) // □□□□□□
obj === value // true

var fn = function () {};
var obj = Object(fn); // □□□□□□
obj === fn // true
```

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```
function isObject(value) {
  return value === Object(value);
}

isObject([]) // true
isObject(true) // false
```

Object □□□□

`Object` □□□□

```
  p2: 456
};

Object.keys(obj) // ["p1", "p2"]
```

`Object.getOwnPropertyNames` `Object.keys`

```
var obj = {
  p1: 123,
  p2: 456
};

Object.getOwnPropertyNames(obj) // ["p1", "p2"]
```

`Object.keys()` `Object.getOwnPropertyNames()`
`Object.keys`
`Object.getOwnPropertyNames`

```
var a = ['Hello', 'World'];

Object.keys(a) // ["0", "1"]
Object.getOwnPropertyNames(a) // ["0", "1", "length"]
```

`length` `Object.getOwnPropertyNames`

JavaScript

```
var obj = {
  p1: 123,
  p2: 456
};

Object.keys(obj).length // 2
Object.getOwnPropertyNames(obj).length // 2
```

`Object.keys`

□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Object` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ 1□□□□□□□□□□□□

- `Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Object.defineProperty()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Object.defineProperties()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ 2□□□□□□□□□□

- `Object.preventExtensions()` □□□□□□□□
- `Object.isExtensible()` □□□□□□□□□□□
- `Object.seal()` □□□□□□□□
- `Object.isSealed()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Object.freeze()` □□□□□□□□
- `Object.isFrozen()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ 3□□□□□□□□

- `Object.create()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Object.getPrototypeOf()` □□□□□□ `Prototype` □□□

Object □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Object.prototype` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Object` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`Object` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- `Object.prototype.valueOf()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Object.prototype.toString()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Object.prototype.toLocaleString()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Object.prototype.isPrototypeOf()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Object.prototype.propertyIsEnumerable()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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Object.prototype.valueOf()

`valueOf` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□ ”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var obj = new Object();
obj.valueOf() === obj // true
```

□□□□□□ `obj.valueOf()` □ `obj` □□□□□□□□□□

`valueOf` □□□□□□□□□ JavaScript □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var obj = new Object();
1 + obj // "1[object Object]"
```

□□□□□□□ `obj` □□□ `1` □□□□□ JavaScript □□□□□□ `valueOf()` □□□□□ `obj` □□□□ `1` □□□□□□□□□□□ `valueOf` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var obj = new Object();
obj.valueOf = function () {
  return 2;
};

1 + obj // 3
```

□□□□□□□□ `obj` □□□ `valueOf` □□□□□ `1 + obj` □□□□ `3` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `obj.valueOf` □□□ `Object.prototype.valueOf` □

Object.prototype.toString()

`toString` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var obj = new Object();

obj.toString = function () {
  return 'hello';
};

obj + ' ' + 'world' // "hello world"
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `toString` □□□□□□□□□□ `toString` □□□□□□□□□□ `hello world` □

□□□□□□□□□□ Date □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `toString` □□□□□□□ `Object.prototype.toString` □□□

```
[1, 2, 3].toString() // "1,2,3"

'123'.toString() // "123"

(function () {
  return 123;
}).toString()
// "function () {
//   return 123;
// }"

(new Date()).toString()
// "Tue May 10 2016 09:11:31 GMT+0800 (CST)"
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Date □□□□ `toString` □□□□□□□□□ `[object Object]` □□□□□□□□□□ `toString` □□□□□□□□□□□

toString() □□□□□□□□□□

`Object.prototype.toString` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var obj = {};
obj.toString() // "[object Object]"
```

□□□□□□□□□□ `toString` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `[object Object]` □□□□□□□ `Object` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ `toString` □□□□□□ `Object.prototype.toString`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Object.prototype.toString` □□□□□□□□ `call`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Object.prototype.toString.call(value)
```

□□□□□□□ `value` □□□□□ `Object.prototype.toString` □□□

□□□□□□□ `Object.prototype.toString` □□□□□□□□

- □□□□□ `[object Number]`□
- □□□□□□ `[object String]`□
- □□□□□□ `[object Boolean]`□
- undefined□□□ `[object Undefined]`□
- null□□□ `[object Null]`□
- □□□□□ `[object Array]`□
- arguments □□□□□ `[object Arguments]`□
- □□□□□ `[object Function]`□
- Error □□□□□ `[object Error]`□
- Date □□□□□ `[object Date]`□
- RegExp □□□□□ `[object RegExp]`□
- □□□□□□□ `[object Object]`□

□□□□□ `Object.prototype.toString` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Object.prototype.toString.call(2) // "[object Number]"
Object.prototype.toString.call('') // "[object String]"
Object.prototype.toString.call(true) // "[object Boolean]"
Object.prototype.toString.call(undefined) // "[object Undefined]"
Object.prototype.toString.call(null) // "[object Null]"
Object.prototype.toString.call(Math) // "[object Math]"
Object.prototype.toString.call({}) // "[object Object]"
Object.prototype.toString.call([]) // "[object Array]"
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `typeof` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var type = function (o){
  var s = Object.prototype.toString.call(o);
  return s.match(/\[object (.*?)\]/)[1].toLowerCase();
};

type({}); // "object"
type([]); // "array"
```

```
type(5); // "number"
type(null); // "null"
type(); // "undefined"
type(/abcd/); // "regex"
type(new Date()); // "date"
```

□□□□□ `type` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var type = function (o){
  var s = Object.prototype.toString.call(o);
  return s.match(/\[object (.*?)\]/)[1].toLowerCase();
};

['Null',
 'Undefined',
 'Object',
 'Array',
 'String',
 'Number',
 'Boolean',
 'Function',
 'RegExp'
].forEach(function (t) {
  type['is' + t] = function (o) {
    return type(o) === t.toLowerCase();
  };
});

type.isObject({}) // true
type.isNumber(NaN) // true
type.isRegExp(/abc/) // true
```

Object.prototype.toLocaleString()

`Object.prototype.toLocaleString` □□□ `toString` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var obj = {};
obj.toString(obj) // "[object Object]"
obj.toLocaleString(obj) // "[object Object]"
```

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var person = {
  toString: function () {
    return 'Henry Norman Bethune';
  },
  toLocaleString: function () {
    return '□□□□';
  }
};

person.toString() // Henry Norman Bethune
person.toLocaleString() // □□□□
```

□□□□□□□ `toString()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `toLocaleString()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `toLocaleString` □□□

- Array.prototype.toLocaleString()
- Number.prototype.toLocaleString()
- Date.prototype.toLocaleString()

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `toString` □ `toLocaleString` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `toLocaleString`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var date = new Date();
date.toString() // "Tue Jan 01 2018 12:01:33 GMT+0800 (CST)"
date.toLocaleString() // "1/01/2018, 12:01:33 PM"
```

Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty()

`Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty`
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□□□□□□□□ `obj` □□□□ `p` □□□□□□□□ `true` □ `toString` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `false` □

□□□□

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