□□□□□□□

□□

- String.fromCodePoint()
- String.raw()
- □□□□□ codePointAt()
- □□□□□ normalize()
- □□□□□ includes(), startsWith(), endsWith()
- □□□□□ repeat()
- □□□□□ padStart()□ padEnd()
- □□□□□ trimStart()□ trimEnd()
- □□□□□ matchAll()
- □□□□□ replaceAll()
- □□□□□ at()
- □□□□□ toWellFormed()

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

String.fromCodePoint()

ES5 □□ `String.fromCharCode()` □□□□□□ Unicode □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `0xFFFF` □□□□

```
String.fromCharCode(0x20BB7)
// "□"
```

□□□□□□ `String.fromCharCode()` □□□□□□ `0xFFFF` □□□□□□ `0x20BB7` □□□□□□□□□□ 2 □□□□□□□□□□□ `U+0BB7` □□□□□□□□□□□ `U+20BB7` □□□□□□

ES6 □□□ `String.fromCodePoint()` □□□□□□□□□ `0xFFFF` □□□□□□□ `String.fromCharCode()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `codePointAt()` □□□□□

```
String.fromCodePoint(0x20BB7)
// "□□"
String.fromCodePoint(0x78, 0x1f680, 0x79) === 'x\uD83D\uDE80y'
// true
```

□□□□□□□□ `String.fromCodePoint` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ `fromCodePoint` □□□□□ `String` □□□□□ `codePointAt` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

String.raw()

ES6 □□□□□ String □□□□□□□□ `raw()`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□ `String.raw()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `raw` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ `String.raw()` □□□□□□□□□□

```
String.raw = function (strings, ...values) {
  let output = '';
  let index;
  for (index = 0; index < values.length; index++) {
    output += strings.raw[index] + values[index];
  }

  output += strings.raw[index]
  return output;
}
```

□□□□ codePointAt()

JavaScript □□□□□□ UTF-16 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `2` □□□□□□□□□□ `4` □□□□□□□□□□ Unicode □□□□ `0xFFFF` □□□□□ JavaScript □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
var s = "□□";

s.length // 2
s.charAt(0) // ''
s.charAt(1) // ''
s.charCodeAt(0) // 55362
s.charCodeAt(1) // 57271
```

□□□□□□□□ “□□”□□□□□□□□□ “□□ ”□ “□ ”□□□□□ `0x20BB7` □ UTF-16 □□□ `0xD842 0xDFB7` □□□□□ `55362 57271` □□□□ `4` □□□□□□□□□□ `4` □□□□□□□ JavaScript □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `2` □□□ `charAt()` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `charCodeAt()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

ES6 □□□ `codePointAt()` □□□□□□□□□□ 4 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
let s = '□□';

s.codePointAt(0) // 134071
s.codePointAt(1) // 57271
```

```
s.codePointAt(2) // 97
```

codePointAt() 0 JavaScript “a” codePointAt “” 134071 20BB7 “”“a” codePointAt() charCodeAt()

codePointAt() 32 UTF-16 charCodeAt()

codePointAt() toString()

```
let s = '';

s.codePointAt(0).toString(16) // "20bb7"
s.codePointAt(2).toString(16) // "61"
```

codePointAt() a s 1 codePointAt() 2 for...of 32 UTF-16

```
let s = '';
for (let ch of s) {
  console.log(ch.codePointAt(0).toString(16));
}
// 20bb7
// 61
```

...

```
let arr = [...''']; // arr.length === 2
arr.forEach(
  ch => console.log(ch.codePointAt(0).toString(16))
);
// 20bb7
// 61
```

codePointAt()

```
function is32Bit(c) {
  return c.codePointAt(0) > 0xFFFF;
```

```
}

is32Bit("□□") // true
is32Bit("a") // false
```

□□□□ normalize()

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Unicode □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ǒ` □ \u01D1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ combining character□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `O` □ \u004F□□ `ˇ` □ \u030C□□□ `ǒ` □ \u004F\u030C□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ JavaScript □□□□□

```
'\u01D1'==='\u004F\u030C' //false


'\u01D1'.length // 1
'\u004F\u030C'.length // 2
```

□□□□□□□ JavaScript □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

ES6 □□□□□□□□ `normalize()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Unicode □□□□

```
'\u01D1'.normalize() === '\u004F\u030C'.normalize()
// true
```

`normalize` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `normalize` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- `NFC` □□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□□□ ”□ Normalization Form Canonical Composition □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□ □□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `NFD` □□□ “□□□□□□□ ”□ Normalization Form Canonical Decomposition □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `NFKC` □□□ “□□□□□□□ ”□ Normalization Form Compatibility Composition □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□ □□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□ ”□ “□□ ” □□□□□□□□□□□□ `normalize` □□□□□□□□□□□□
- `NFKD` □□□ “□□□□□□□ ”□ Normalization Form Compatibility Decomposition □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
'\u004F\u030C'.normalize('NFC').length // 1
'\u004F\u030C'.normalize('NFD').length // 2
```

□□□□□□□ NFC □□□□□□□□□□□□ NFD □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ normalize
□□□□□□□□□□□

```
'x'.repeat(3) // "xxx"
'hello'.repeat(2) // "hellohello"
'na'.repeat(0) // ""
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
'na'.repeat(2.9) // "nana"
```

□□ `repeat` □□□□□□□□□ `Infinity` □□□□□

```
'na'.repeat(Infinity)
// RangeError
'na'.repeat(-1)
// RangeError
```

□□□□□□□□ 0 □ -1 □□□□□□□□□□□ 0□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 0 □ -1
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `-0` □ `repeat` □□□ 0□

```
'na'.repeat(-0.9) // ""
```

□□ `NaN` □□□ 0□

```
'na'.repeat(NaN) // ""
```

□□ `repeat` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
'na'.repeat('na') // ""
'na'.repeat('3') // "nanana"
```

□□□□□ padStart()□ padEnd()

ES2017 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□ `padStart()` □ `padEnd()` □□□□□□□

□□□□□□ `trimStart()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `trimEnd()` □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ tab □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `trimLeft()` □ `trimStart()` □□□□ `trimRight()` □ `trimEnd()` □□□□

□□□□□ matchAll()

`matchAll()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
// □□□
'aabbcc'.replace(/b/, '_')

// □□
'aabbcc'.replaceAll(/b/, '_')
```

□□□□□□□ `/b/` □□□ `g` □□□□□□□□ `replaceAll()` □□□

`replaceAll()` □□□□□□□ `replacement` □□

- `$&` □□□□□□□□□
- `$`` □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `$'` □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `$n` □□□□□□□□ `n` □□□□ `n` □□ 1 □□
- `$$` □□□□□□□□ `$` □

□□□□□□□□□

```
// $& □□□□□□□□□□□□`b`□□
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
'abbc'.replaceAll('b', '$&')
// 'abbc'

// $` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
// □□□□□□`b`□$` □□`a`
// □□□□□□`b`□$` □□`ab`
'abbc'.replaceAll('b', '$`')
// 'aaabc'

// $' □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
// □□□□□□`b`□$' □□`bc`
// □□□□□□`b`□$' □□`c`
'abbc'.replaceAll('b', `$'`)
// 'abccc'

// $1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`ab`
// $2 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`bc`
'abbc'.replaceAll(/(ab)(bc)/g, '$2$1')
// 'bcab'

// $$ □□ $
```

```
'abc'.replaceAll('b', '$$')
// 'a$c'
```

`replaceAll()` □□□□□□□ `replacement`
□□□□□□

□□□□ toWellFormed()

ES2024 □□□□□□□□□□ `toWellFormed()` □□□□□ Unicode □□□□□□□□□ surrogates□□

JavaScript □□□□□□ UTF-16 □□□□□□□□□□ UTF-16 □□ 16□□□□□□□□□ `U+0000` □ `U+FFFF` □□□ Unicode □□□□□□□□□ `U+FFFF` □ Unicode □□□□□□□□ 16□□□□□ `U+10000` □ `U+10FFFF` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ UTF-16 □□□□□□□

□□□□□ UTF-16 □□□ `U+D800` □ `U+DFFF` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□