ArrayBuffer

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- ArrayBuffer □□
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  - ArrayBuffer.prototype.byteLength
  - ArrayBuffer.prototype.slice()
  - ArrayBuffer.isView()
- TypedArray □□
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  - AJAX
  - Canvas
  - WebSocket
  - Fetch API

    - File API
- SharedArrayBuffer
- Atomics [illegible]

`ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `TypedArray` [illegible] `DataView` [illegible] JavaScript [illegible] 2011 [illegible] 2 [illegible] ES6 [illegible] ECMAScript [illegible]

[illegible] WebGL [illegible] WebGL [illegible] JavaScript [illegible] 32 [illegible] JavaScript [illegible] C [illegible] 4 [illegible] 32 [illegible]

[illegible] C [illegible] JavaScript [illegible] JavaScript [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] **1**[illegible] **`ArrayBuffer`** [illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] **2**[illegible] **`TypedArray`** [illegible] 9 [illegible] `Uint8Array` [illegible] 8 [illegible], `Int16Array` [illegible] 16 [illegible], `Float32Array` [illegible] 32 [illegible]

[illegible] **3**[illegible] **`DataView`** [illegible] Uint8[illegible] 8 [illegible] Int16[illegible] 16 [illegible] Float32[illegible] 32 [illegible]

[illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `TypedArray` [illegible] `DataView` [illegible]

`TypedArray` [illegible] 12[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] **C** [illegible]
Int8	1	8 [illegible]	signed char
Uint8	1	8 [illegible]	unsigned char
Uint8C	1	8 [illegible]	unsigned char
Int16	2	16 [illegible]	short

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] C [illegible]
Uint16	2	16 [illegible]	unsigned short
Int32	4	32 [illegible]	int
Uint32	4	32 [illegible]	unsigned int
BigInt64	8	64 [illegible]	
BigUint64	8	64 [illegible]	
Float16	2	16 [illegible]	
Float32	4	32 [illegible]	float
Float64	8	64 [illegible]	double

[illegible]

[illegible] API[illegible]

- Canvas
- Fetch API
- File API
- WebSockets
- XMLHttpRequest

ArrayBuffer [illegible]

[illegible]

`ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `TypedArray` [illegible] `DataView` [illegible])[illegible]

`ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

```
const buf = new ArrayBuffer(32);
```

[illegible] 32 [illegible] 0[illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

[illegible] `DataView` [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

```
const buf = new ArrayBuffer(32);
const dataView = new DataView(buf);
dataView.getUint8(0) // 0
```

[illegible] 32 [illegible] `DataView` [illegible] 8 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 0[illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible] 0[illegible]

[illegible] `TypedArray` [illegible] `DataView` [illegible]

```
const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(12);


const x1 = new Int32Array(buffer);
x1[0] = 1;
const x2 = new Uint8Array(buffer);
x2[0]  = 2;


x1[0] // 2
```

[illegible] 32 [illegible] `Int32Array` [illegible] 8 [illegible] `Uint8Array` [illegible]

`TypedArray` [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

```
const typedArray = new Uint8Array([0,1,2]);
typedArray.length // 3


typedArray[0] = 5;
typedArray // [5, 1, 2]
```

[illegible] `TypedArray` [illegible] `Uint8Array` [illegible] 8 [illegible] `Uint8Array` [illegible]

ArrayBuffer.prototype.byteLength

`ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `byteLength` [illegible]

```
const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(32);
buffer.byteLength
// 32
```

[illegible]

```
if (buffer.byteLength === n) {
  // [illegible]
} else {
  // [illegible]
}
```

ArrayBuffer.prototype.slice()

`ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `slice` [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

```
const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(8);
const newBuffer = buffer.slice(0, 3);
```

[illegible] `buffer` [illegible] 3 [illegible] 0 [illegible] 3 [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `slice` [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

`slice`
[illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

[illegible] `slice` [illegible] `ArrayBuffer`
[illegible]

ArrayBuffer.isView()

`ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `isView` [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `TypedArray` [illegible] `DataView` [illegible]

```
const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(8);
ArrayBuffer.isView(buffer) // false

const v = new Int32Array(buffer);
```

```
ArrayBuffer.isView(v) // true
```

TypedArray

##

`ArrayBuffer`

“ ”
view `ArrayBuffer` `TypedArray` `DataView`

`TypedArray` 9

- **`Int8Array`** 8 1
- **`Uint8Array`** 8 1
- **`Uint8ClampedArray`** 8 1
- **`Int16Array`** 16 2
- **`Uint16Array`** 16 2
- **`Int32Array`** 32 4
- **`Uint32Array`** 32 4
- **`BigInt64Array`**: 64 8
- **`BigUint64Array`** 64 8
- **`Float16Array`**: 16 2
- **`Float32Array`** 32 4
- **`Float64Array`** 64 8

12 `TypedArray` `length`
`[]`
TypedArray

- TypedArray
- TypedArray
- TypedArray 0 `new Array(10)` 10 `new Uint8Array(10)` TypedArray 10 0
- TypedArray `ArrayBuffer` `buffer`

##

TypedArray 12

[illegible]

[illegible] 1[illegible] TypedArray(buffer, byteOffset=0, length?)

[illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

```
// [illegible]8[illegible]ArrayBuffer
const b = new ArrayBuffer(8);


// [illegible]b[illegible]Int32[illegible]0[illegible]
const v1 = new Int32Array(b);


// [illegible]b[illegible]Uint8[illegible]2[illegible]
const v2 = new Uint8Array(b, 2);


// [illegible]b[illegible]Int16[illegible]2[illegible]2
const v3 = new Int16Array(b, 2, 2);
```

[illegible] 8 [illegible] `b` [illegible] `v1` [illegible] `v2` [illegible] `v3` [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]
- [illegible] 0 [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible] `v1` [illegible] `v2` [illegible] `v3` [illegible] `v1[0]` [illegible] 32 [illegible] 0 [illegible] 3[illegible] `v2[0]` [illegible] 8 [illegible] 2[illegible] `v3[0]` [illegible] 16 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible] `byteOffset` [illegible]

```
const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(8);
const i16 = new Int16Array(buffer, 1);
// Uncaught RangeError: start offset of Int16Array should be a multiple of 2
```

[illegible] 8 [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible] 16 [illegible] 16 [illegible] `byteOffset` [illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `DataView` [illegible] `TypedArray` [illegible] 9 [illegible]

[illegible] 2[illegible] TypedArray(length)

[illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

```
const f64a = new Float64Array(8);
f64a[0] = 10;
f64a[1] = 20;
f64a[2] = f64a[0] + f64a[1];
```

[illegible] 8 [illegible] `Float64Array` [illegible] 64 [illegible]

[illegible] 3[illegible] TypedArray(typedArray)

TypedArray [illegible] `TypedArray` [illegible]

```
const typedArray = new Int8Array(new Uint8Array(4));
```

[illegible] `Int8Array` [illegible] `Uint8Array` [illegible]

[illegible]

```
const x = new Int8Array([1, 1]);
const y = new Int8Array(x);
x[0] // 1
y[0] // 1

x[0] = 2;
y[0] // 1
```

[illegible] `y` [illegible] `x` [illegible] `x` [illegible] `y` [illegible]

[illegible]

```
const x = new Int8Array([1, 1]);
const y = new Int8Array(x.buffer);
x[0] // 1
y[0] // 1

x[0] = 2;
y[0] // 2
```

[illegible] 4[illegible] TypedArray(arrayLikeObject)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `TypedArray` □□□

```
const typedArray = new Uint8Array([1, 2, 3, 4]);
```

□□□□□ `TypedArray` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 8 □□□□□□□ `TypedArray` □□□

TypedArray □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
const normalArray = [...typedArray];
// or
const normalArray = Array.from(typedArray);
// or
const normalArray = Array.prototype.slice.call(typedArray);
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TypedArray □□□□□□□

- `TypedArray.prototype.copyWithin(target, start[, end = this.length])`
- `TypedArray.prototype.entries()`
- `TypedArray.prototype.every(callbackfn, thisArg?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.fill(value, start=0, end=this.length)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.filter(callbackfn, thisArg?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.find(predicate, thisArg?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.findIndex(predicate, thisArg?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.forEach(callbackfn, thisArg?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.indexOf(searchElement, fromIndex=0)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.join(separator)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.keys()`
- `TypedArray.prototype.lastIndexOf(searchElement, fromIndex?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.map(callbackfn, thisArg?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.reduce(callbackfn, initialValue?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.reduceRight(callbackfn, initialValue?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.reverse()`
- `TypedArray.prototype.slice(start=0, end=this.length)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.some(callbackfn, thisArg?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.sort(comparefn)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.toLocaleString(reserved1?, reserved2?)`
- `TypedArray.prototype.toString()`
- `TypedArray.prototype.values()`

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□□□ TypedArray □□□□ `concat`□□□□□□□□□□ TypedArray □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
function concatenate(resultConstructor, ...arrays) {
  let totalLength = 0;
  for (let arr of arrays) {
    totalLength += arr.length;
  }
  let result = new resultConstructor(totalLength);
  let offset = 0;
  for (let arr of arrays) {
    result.set(arr, offset);
    offset += arr.length;
  }
  return result;
}

concatenate(Uint8Array, Uint8Array.of(1, 2), Uint8Array.of(3, 4))
// Uint8Array [1, 2, 3, 4]
```

□□□ TypedArray □□□□□□□□□□□□□ Iterator □□□□□□□□□□□

```
let ui8 = Uint8Array.of(0, 1, 2);
for (let byte of ui8) {
  console.log(byte);
}
// 0
// 1
// 2
```

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(16);
const int32View = new Int32Array(buffer);

for (let i = 0; i < int32View.length; i++) {
  int32View[i] = i * 2;
}
```

16 `ArrayBuffer` 32
32 4 4 0 2 4 6

16

```
const int16View = new Int16Array(buffer);


for (let i = 0; i < int16View.length; i++) {
  console.log("Entry " + i + ": " + int16View[i]);
}
// Entry 0: 0
// Entry 1: 0
// Entry 2: 2
// Entry 3: 0
// Entry 4: 4
// Entry 5: 0
// Entry 6: 6
// Entry 7: 0
```

16 2 `ArrayBuffer` 8 x86
little endian

16 `0x12345678` “12” “78”
`78563412`
`12345678`
TypedArray

TypedArray
JavaScript `DataView`

```
// buffer [0x02, 0x01, 0x03, 0x07]
const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(4);
const v1 = new Uint8Array(buffer);
v1[0] = 2;
v1[1] = 1;
v1[2] = 3;
v1[3] = 7;
```

```
const uInt16View = new Uint16Array(buffer);

// [illegible]
// [illegible]258
if (uInt16View[0] === 258) {
  console.log('OK'); // "OK"
}

// [illegible]
uInt16View[0] = 255;    // [illegible][0xFF, 0x00, 0x03, 0x07]
uInt16View[0] = 0xff05; // [illegible][0x05, 0xFF, 0x03, 0x07]
uInt16View[1] = 0x0210; // [illegible][0x05, 0xFF, 0x10, 0x02]
```

[illegible]

```
const BIG_ENDIAN = Symbol('BIG_ENDIAN');
const LITTLE_ENDIAN = Symbol('LITTLE_ENDIAN');

function getPlatformEndianness() {
  let arr32 = Uint32Array.of(0x12345678);
  let arr8 = new Uint8Array(arr32.buffer);
  switch ((arr8[0]*0x1000000) + (arr8[1]*0x10000) + (arr8[2]*0x100) + (arr8[3])) {
    case 0x12345678:
      return BIG_ENDIAN;
    case 0x78563412:
      return LITTLE_ENDIAN;
    default:
      throw new Error('Unknown endianness');
  }
}
```

[illegible] TypedArray [illegible]

BYTES_PER_ELEMENT [illegible]

[illegible] `BYTES_PER_ELEMENT` [illegible]

```
Int8Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT // 1
Uint8Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT // 1
Uint8ClampedArray.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT // 1
Int16Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT // 2
Uint16Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT // 2
Int32Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT // 4
Uint32Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT // 4
Float32Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT // 4
Float64Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT // 8
```

□□□□□ `TypedArray` □□□□□□□□□□ `TypedArray.prototype.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT` □

ArrayBuffer □□□□□□□□

`ArrayBuffer` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `TextEncoder` □ `TextDecoder`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TypeScript □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
/**
 * Convert ArrayBuffer/TypedArray to String via TextDecoder
 *
 * @see https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/TextDecoder
 */
function ab2str(
  input: ArrayBuffer | Uint8Array | Int8Array | Uint16Array | Int16Array | Uint32Array |
Int32Array,
  outputEncoding: string = 'utf8',
): string {
  const decoder = new TextDecoder(outputEncoding)
  return decoder.decode(input)
}

/**
 * Convert String to ArrayBuffer via TextEncoder
 *
 * @see https://developer.mozilla.org/zh-CN/docs/Web/API/TextEncoder
 */
function str2ab(input: string): ArrayBuffer {
  const view = str2Uint8Array(input)
  return view.buffer
```

```
}

/** Convert String to Uint8Array */
function str2Uint8Array(input: string): Uint8Array {
  const encoder = new TextEncoder()
  const view = encoder.encode(input)
  return view
}
```

[illegible] `ab2str()` [illegible] `outputEncoding` [illegible] `utf-8` [illegible] [illegible]、Node.js [illegible]。

[illegible]

[illegible] 8 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 9 [illegible]

TypedArray [illegible]

```
const uint8 = new Uint8Array(1);

uint8[0] = 256;
uint8[0] // 0

uint8[0] = -1;
uint8[0] // 255
```

[illegible] `uint8` [illegible] 8 [illegible] 256 [illegible] 9 [illegible] `100000000` [illegible] 8 [illegible] `00000000`，`uint8` [illegible] 8 [illegible] `00000000` [illegible] `0`。

[illegible] “2 [illegible] ”[illegible] `1` [illegible] `-1` [illegible] `1` [illegible] `11111110` [illegible] `1` [illegible] `11111111`，`uint8` [illegible] 8 [illegible] `11111111` [illegible] `255`。

[illegible]

- [illegible] overflow [illegible] 1。
- [illegible] underflow [illegible] 1。

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] JavaScript [illegible] `%` [illegible]

```
12 % 4 // 0
12 % 5 // 2
```

[illegible] 12 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 2[illegible]

[illegible]

```
const int8 = new Int8Array(1);


int8[0] = 128;
int8[0] // -128


int8[0] = -129;
int8[0] // 127
```

[illegible] `int8` [illegible] 8 [illegible] 127[illegible] -128[illegible] `128` [illegible] `1` [illegible]“[illegible] 128 [illegible] 127 [illegible] 1[illegible] 1”[illegible] `-128` [illegible] `-129` [illegible] `1` [illegible]“[illegible] -129 [illegible] -128 [illegible] 1[illegible] 1”[illegible] `127` [illegible]

`Uint8ClampedArray` [illegible]
255[illegible] 0[illegible]

```
const uint8c = new Uint8ClampedArray(1);


uint8c[0] = 256;
uint8c[0] // 255


uint8c[0] = -1;
uint8c[0] // 0
```

[illegible] `uint8C` [illegible] `Uint8ClampedArray` [illegible] 255[illegible] 0[illegible]

TypedArray.prototype.buffer

`TypedArray` [illegible] `buffer` [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

```
const a = new Float32Array(64);
const b = new Uint8Array(a.buffer);
```

□□□□□ a □□□□□ b □□□□□□□□□□ ArrayBuffer □□□□□□□□□□

TypedArray.prototype.byteLength□ TypedArray.prototype.byteOffset

byteLength □□□□ TypedArray □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ byteOffset □□□□ TypedArray □□□□□ ArrayBuffer □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
const b = new ArrayBuffer(8);

const v1 = new Int32Array(b);
const v2 = new Uint8Array(b, 2);
const v3 = new Int16Array(b, 2, 2);

v1.byteLength // 8
v2.byteLength // 6
v3.byteLength // 4

v1.byteOffset // 0
v2.byteOffset // 2
v3.byteOffset // 2
```

TypedArray.prototype.length

length □□□□ TypedArray □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ length □□□ byteLength □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
const a = new Int16Array(8);

a.length // 8
a.byteLength // 16
```

TypedArray.prototype.set()

TypedArray □□□ set □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TypedArray □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
const a = new Uint8Array(8);
const b = new Uint8Array(8);

b.set(a);
```

[illegible] `a` [illegible] `b` [illegible]

`set` [illegible] `b` [illegible] `a` [illegible]

```
const a = new Uint16Array(8);
const b = new Uint16Array(10);

b.set(a, 2)
```

[illegible] `b` [illegible] `a` [illegible] `b[2]` [illegible]

TypedArray.prototype.subarray()

`subarray` [illegible] TypedArray [illegible]

```
const a = new Uint16Array(8);
const b = a.subarray(2,3);

a.byteLength // 16
b.byteLength // 2
```

`subarray`
[illegible]
[illegible] `a.subarray(2,3)` [illegible] b [illegible] `a[2]` [illegible] 2[illegible]

TypedArray.prototype.slice()

TypeArray [illegible] `slice` [illegible] `TypedArray` [illegible]

```
let ui8 = Uint8Array.of(0, 1, 2);
ui8.slice(-1)
// Uint8Array [ 2 ]
```

[illegible] `ui8` [illegible] 8 [illegible] `slice`
[illegible]

`slice` -1
-2

TypedArray.of()

TypedArray `of` `TypedArray`

```
Float32Array.of(0.151, -8, 3.7)
// Float32Array [ 0.151, -8, 3.7 ]
```

TypedArray

```
// 
let tarr = new Uint8Array([1,2,3]);

// 
let tarr = Uint8Array.of(1,2,3);

// 
let tarr = new Uint8Array(3);
tarr[0] = 1;
tarr[1] = 2;
tarr[2] = 3;
```

TypedArray.from()

`from` `TypedArray`

```
Uint16Array.from([0, 1, 2])
// Uint16Array [ 0, 1, 2 ]
```

`TypedArray`

```
const ui16 = Uint16Array.from(Uint8Array.of(0, 1, 2));
ui16 instanceof Uint16Array // true
```

`from` `map`

```
Int8Array.of(127, 126, 125).map(x => 2 * x)
// Int8Array [ -2, -4, -6 ]

Int16Array.from(Int8Array.of(127, 126, 125), x => 2 * x)
// Int16Array [ 254, 252, 250 ]
```

[illegible] `from` [illegible] 8 [illegible] `from` [illegible] TypedArray [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible]

```
const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(24);

const idView = new Uint32Array(buffer, 0, 1);
const usernameView = new Uint8Array(buffer, 4, 16);
const amountDueView = new Float32Array(buffer, 20, 1);
```

[illegible] 24 [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

- [illegible] 0 [illegible] 3[illegible] 1 [illegible] 32 [illegible]
- [illegible] 4 [illegible] 19[illegible] 16 [illegible] 8 [illegible]
- [illegible] 20 [illegible] 23[illegible] 1 [illegible] 32 [illegible]

[illegible] C [illegible]

```
struct someStruct {
  unsigned long id;
  char username[16];
  float amountDue;
};
```

DataView [illegible]

[illegible] HTTP [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible] `DataView` [illegible]

DataView ArrayBuffer
TypedArray
DataView

DataView ArrayBuffer

```
new DataView(ArrayBuffer buffer [, ] [, ]);
```

```
const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(24);
const dv = new DataView(buffer);
```

DataView TypedArray

- DataView.prototype.buffer ArrayBuffer
- DataView.prototype.byteLength
- DataView.prototype.byteOffset ArrayBuffer

DataView 11

- **getInt8** 1 8
- **getUint8** 1 8
- **getInt16** 2 16
- **getUint16** 2 16
- **getInt32** 4 32
- **getUint32** 4 32
- **getBigInt64** 8 64
- **getBigUint64** 8 64
- **getFloat16** 2 16
- **getFloat32** 4 32
- **getFloat64** 8 64

get

```
const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(24);
const dv = new DataView(buffer);

// 1 8
const v1 = dv.getUint8(0);

// 2 16
const v2 = dv.getUint16(1);
```

```
// 4 16
const v3 = dv.getUint16(3);
```

`ArrayBuffer` 5 8

`DataView` `get` `get`

`true`

```
//
const v1 = dv.getUint16(1, true);

//
const v2 = dv.getUint16(3, false);

//
const v3 = dv.getUint16(3);
```

DataView 11

- **`setInt8`** 1 8
- **`setUint8`** 1 8
- **`setInt16`** 2 16
- **`setUint16`** 2 16
- **`setInt32`** 4 32
- **`setUint32`** 4 32
- **`setBigInt64`** 8 64
- **`setBigUint64`** 8 64
- **`setFloat16`** 2 16
- **`setFloat32`** 4 32
- **`setFloat64`** 8 64

`set`

`false` `undefined`

`true`

```
// 1 25 32
dv.setInt32(0, 25, false);

// 5 25 32
dv.setInt32(4, 25);
```

```
// □□9□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□2.5□32□□□□
dv.setFloat32(8, 2.5, true);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
const littleEndian = (function() {
  const buffer = new ArrayBuffer(2);
  new DataView(buffer).setInt16(0, 256, true);
  return new Int16Array(buffer)[0] === 256;
})();
```

□□□□ `true` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `false` □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

□□□ Web API □□□ `ArrayBuffer` □□□□□□□□□□□

AJAX

□□□□□□□□□ AJAX □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `responseType` □□□□□ `text` □ `XMLHttpRequest` □□□ `XHR2`
□□
`responseType` □□□ `arraybuffer` □□□□□□□□□□□ `blob` □

```
let xhr = new XMLHttpRequest();
xhr.open('GET', someUrl);
xhr.responseType = 'arraybuffer';

xhr.onload = function () {
  let arrayBuffer = xhr.response;
  // ···
};

xhr.send();
```

□□□□□□□□□ 32 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
xhr.onreadystatechange = function () {
  if (req.readyState === 4 ) {
    const arrayResponse = xhr.response;
    const dataView = new DataView(arrayResponse);
    const ints = new Uint32Array(dataView.byteLength / 4);

    xhrDiv.style.backgroundColor = "#00FF00";
    xhrDiv.innerText = "Array is " + ints.length + "uints long";
  }
}
```

Canvas

[illegible] `Canvas` [illegible] TypedArray [illegible]

```
const canvas = document.getElementById('myCanvas');
const ctx = canvas.getContext('2d');

const imageData = ctx.getImageData(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
const uint8ClampedArray = imageData.data;
```

[illegible] `uint8ClampedArray` [illegible] TypedArray [illegible] `Canvas` [illegible] `Uint8ClampedArray` [illegible] 8 [illegible] 0 [illegible] 255 [illegible]

[illegible] `Uint8Array` [illegible] gamma [illegible]

```
u8[i] = Math.min(255, Math.max(0, u8[i] * gamma));
```

[illegible] `Uint8Array` [illegible] 255 [illegible] `0xFF+1` [illegible] `0x00` [illegible] `Uint8ClampedArray` [illegible]

```
pixels[i] *= gamma;
```

`Uint8ClampedArray` [illegible] 0 [illegible] 0[illegible] 255 [illegible] 255[illegible] IE 10 [illegible]

WebSocket

`WebSocket` □□□□ `ArrayBuffer` □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
let socket = new WebSocket('ws://127.0.0.1:8081');
socket.binaryType = 'arraybuffer';

// Wait until socket is open
socket.addEventListener('open', function (event) {
  // Send binary data
  const typedArray = new Uint8Array(4);
  socket.send(typedArray.buffer);
});

// Receive binary data
socket.addEventListener('message', function (event) {
  const arrayBuffer = event.data;
  // ...
});
```

Fetch API

Fetch API □□□□□□□□ `ArrayBuffer` □□□

```
fetch(url)
.then(function(response){
  return response.arrayBuffer()
})
.then(function(arrayBuffer){
  // ...
});
```

File API

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ArrayBuffer` □□□

```
const fileInput = document.getElementById('fileInput');
const file = fileInput.files[0];
const reader = new FileReader();
reader.readAsArrayBuffer(file);
reader.onload = function () {
```

```
  const arrayBuffer = reader.result;
  // ···
};
```

□□□□□ bmp □□□□□□□ `file`□□□□□□□ bmp □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
const reader = new FileReader();
reader.addEventListener("load", processimage, false);
reader.readAsArrayBuffer(file);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `DataView`□□□□□□□□ `bitmap`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Canvas`□□□□□

```
function processimage(e) {
  const buffer = e.target.result;
  const datav = new DataView(buffer);
  const bitmap = {};
  // □□□□□□□□
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bmp □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
bitmap.fileheader = {};
bitmap.fileheader.bfType = datav.getUint16(0, true);
bitmap.fileheader.bfSize = datav.getUint32(2, true);
bitmap.fileheader.bfReserved1 = datav.getUint16(6, true);
bitmap.fileheader.bfReserved2 = datav.getUint16(8, true);
bitmap.fileheader.bfOffBits = datav.getUint32(10, true);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
bitmap.infoheader = {};
bitmap.infoheader.biSize = datav.getUint32(14, true);
bitmap.infoheader.biWidth = datav.getUint32(18, true);
bitmap.infoheader.biHeight = datav.getUint32(22, true);
bitmap.infoheader.biPlanes = datav.getUint16(26, true);
bitmap.infoheader.biBitCount = datav.getUint16(28, true);
bitmap.infoheader.biCompression = datav.getUint32(30, true);
bitmap.infoheader.biSizeImage = datav.getUint32(34, true);
bitmap.infoheader.biXPelsPerMeter = datav.getUint32(38, true);
bitmap.infoheader.biYPelsPerMeter = datav.getUint32(42, true);
```

```
bitmap.infoheader.biClrUsed = datav.getUint32(46, true);
bitmap.infoheader.biClrImportant = datav.getUint32(50, true);
```

[illegible]

```
const start = bitmap.fileheader.bfOffBits;
bitmap.pixels = new Uint8Array(buffer, start);
```

[illegible] `Canvas` [illegible]

SharedArrayBuffer

JavaScript [illegible] Web worker [illegible] Worker [illegible] `postMessage()` [illegible]

```
// [illegible]
const w = new Worker('myworker.js');
```

[illegible] Worker [illegible] `w.postMessage` [illegible] Worker [illegible] `message` [illegible] Worker [illegible]

```
// [illegible]
w.postMessage('hi');
w.onmessage = function (ev) {
  console.log(ev.data);
}
```

[illegible] `hi` [illegible] Worker [illegible]

Worker [illegible] `message` [illegible]

```
// Worker [illegible]
onmessage = function (ev) {
  console.log(ev.data);
  postMessage('ho');
}
```

[illegible] `postMessage` [illegible]

[illegible] Worker
[illegible] `postMessage` [illegible]

ES2017 [illegible] `SharedArrayBuffer` [illegible] Worker [illegible] `SharedArrayBuffer` [illegible] API [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

```
// [illegible]

// [illegible] 1KB [illegible]
const sharedBuffer = new SharedArrayBuffer(1024);

// [illegible]
w.postMessage(sharedBuffer);

// [illegible]
const sharedArray = new Int32Array(sharedBuffer);
```

[illegible] `postMessage` [illegible] `SharedArrayBuffer` [illegible]

Worker [illegible] `data` [illegible]

```
// Worker [illegible]
onmessage = function (ev) {
  // [illegible] 1KB [illegible]
  const sharedBuffer = ev.data;

  // [illegible]
  const sharedArray = new Int32Array(sharedBuffer);

  // ...
};
```

[illegible] Worker [illegible]

`SharedArrayBuffer` [illegible] `ArrayBuffer` [illegible]

```
// [illegible] 10 [illegible] 32 [illegible]
const sab = new SharedArrayBuffer(Int32Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT * 100000);

// [illegible] 32 [illegible]
const ia = new Int32Array(sab);  // ia.length == 100000
```

```
// [illegible]
const primes = new PrimeGenerator();

// [illegible] 10 [illegible]
for ( let i=0 ; i < ia.length ; i++ )
  ia[i] = primes.next();

// [illegible] Worker [illegible]
w.postMessage(ia);
```

Worker [illegible]

```
// Worker [illegible]
let ia;
onmessage = function (ev) {
  ia = ev.data;
  console.log(ia.length); // 100000
  console.log(ia[37]); // [illegible] 163[illegible]38[illegible]
};
```

Atomics [illegible]

[illegible] SharedArrayBuffer API [illegible] `Atomics` [illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]”
[illegible]

```
// [illegible]
ia[42] = 314159;  // [illegible] 191
ia[37] = 123456;  // [illegible] 163

// Worker [illegible]
console.log(ia[37]);
console.log(ia[42]);
// [illegible]
```

```
// 123456
// 191
```

[illegible] 42 [illegible] 37 [illegible] CPU [illegible] 37 [illegible] 42 [illegible] Worker [illegible] `123456` [illegible] `191` [illegible]

[illegible]

```
// [illegible]
const sab = new SharedArrayBuffer(Int32Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT * 100000);
const ia = new Int32Array(sab);

for (let i = 0; i < ia.length; i++) {
  ia[i] = primes.next(); // [illegible] ia
}

// worker [illegible]
ia[112]++; // [illegible]
Atomics.add(ia, 112, 1); // [illegible]
```

[illegible] Worker [illegible] `ia[112]++` [illegible] `ia[112]++` [illegible]

`Atomics` [illegible] `ia[112]++` [illegible] `Atomics.add(ia, 112, 1)` [illegible]

`Atomics` [illegible]

[illegible] 1[illegible] Atomics.store()[illegible] Atomics.load()

`store()` [illegible] `load()` [illegible]

[illegible] flag [illegible] `store()` [illegible] `load()` [illegible]

```
Atomics.load(typedArray, index)
Atomics.store(typedArray, index, value)
```

store() typedArray SharedArrayBuffer
typedArray[index] load() typedArray SharedArrayBuffer
typedArray[index]

```
// main.js
ia[42] = 314159;  // 191
Atomics.store(ia, 37, 123456);  // 163

// Worker worker.js
while (Atomics.load(ia, 37) == 163);
console.log(ia[37]);  // 123456
console.log(ia[42]);  // 314159
```

Atomics.store() 42 37 37
163 Worker 37 42
Atomics.load()

```
// 
const worker = new Worker('worker.js');
const length = 10;
const size = Int32Array.BYTES_PER_ELEMENT * length;
// 
const sharedBuffer = new SharedArrayBuffer(size);
const sharedArray = new Int32Array(sharedBuffer);
for (let i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
  // 10 
  Atomics.store(sharedArray, i, 0);
}
worker.postMessage(sharedBuffer);
```

Atomics.store() Worker Atomics.load()

```
// worker.js
self.addEventListener('message', (event) => {
  const sharedArray = new Int32Array(event.data);
  for (let i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
    const arrayValue = Atomics.load(sharedArray, i);
    console.log(`The item at array index ${i} is ${arrayValue}`);
```

```
  }
}, false);
```

[illegible] 2[illegible] Atomics.exchange()

Worker [illegible] `Atomics.store()` [illegible] `Atomics.exchange()` [illegible] `Atomics.store()` [illegible] `Atomics.exchange()` [illegible]

```
// Worker [illegible]
self.addEventListener('message', (event) => {
  const sharedArray = new Int32Array(event.data);
  for (let i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
    if (i % 2 === 0) {
      const storedValue = Atomics.store(sharedArray, i, 1);
      console.log(`The item at array index ${i} is now ${storedValue}`);
    } else {
      const exchangedValue = Atomics.exchange(sharedArray, i, 2);
      console.log(`The item at array index ${i} was ${exchangedValue}, now 2`);
    }
  }
}, false);
```

[illegible] `1` [illegible] `2` [illegible]

[illegible] 3[illegible] Atomics.wait()[illegible] Atomics.notify()

[illegible] `while` [illegible] `Atomics` [illegible] `wait()` [illegible] `notify()`
[illegible]
[illegible]

`Atomics.notify()` [illegible] `Atomics.wake()` [illegible]

```
// Worker [illegible]
self.addEventListener('message', (event) => {
  const sharedArray = new Int32Array(event.data);
  const arrayIndex = 0;
  const expectedStoredValue = 50;
  Atomics.wait(sharedArray, arrayIndex, expectedStoredValue);
  console.log(Atomics.load(sharedArray, arrayIndex));
}, false);
```

[illegible] `Atomics.wait()` [illegible] Worker [illegible] `sharedArray` [illegible] `0` [illegible] `50` [illegible] Worker [illegible]

[illegible] Worker [illegible]

```
// [illegible]
const newArrayValue = 100;
Atomics.store(sharedArray, 0, newArrayValue);
const arrayIndex = 0;
const queuePos = 1;
Atomics.notify(sharedArray, arrayIndex, queuePos);
```

[illegible] `sharedArray` [illegible] `0` [illegible] `100` [illegible] `Atomics.notify()` [illegible] `sharedArray` [illegible] `0` [illegible]

`Atomics.wait()` [illegible]

```
Atomics.wait(sharedArray, index, value, timeout)
```

[illegible]

- sharedArray [illegible]
- index [illegible] 0 [illegible]
- value [illegible]
- timeout [illegible] `Infinity` [illegible] `Atomics.notify()` [illegible]

`Atomics.wait()` [illegible] `sharedArray[index]` [illegible] `value` [illegible] `not-equal` [illegible] `Atomics.notify()` [illegible] `ok` [illegible] `timed-out` [illegible]

`Atomics.notify()` [illegible]

```
Atomics.notify(sharedArray, index, count)
```

[illegible]

- sharedArray [illegible]
- index [illegible] 0 [illegible]
- count [illegible] Worker [illegible] `Infinity` [illegible]

`Atomics.notify()` [illegible] Worker [illegible]

[illegible]

```
// [illegible]
console.log(ia[37]);  // 163
Atomics.store(ia, 37, 123456);
Atomics.notify(ia, 37, 1);

// Worker [illegible]
Atomics.wait(ia, 37, 163);
console.log(ia[37]);  // 123456
```

[illegible] `ia` [illegible] 37 [illegible] `163` [illegible] Worker [illegible] `Atomics.wait()` [illegible] `ia[37]` [illegible] `163` [illegible] `Atomics.store()` [illegible] `123456` [illegible] `ia[37]` [illegible] `Atomics.notify()` [illegible] Worker [illegible]

[illegible] `wait` [illegible] `notify` [illegible] Lars T Hansen [illegible] [js-lock-and-condition] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 4[illegible]

[illegible] Atomics [illegible]

```
Atomics.add(sharedArray, index, value)
```

`Atomics.add` [illegible] `value` [illegible] `sharedArray[index]` [illegible] `sharedArray[index]` [illegible]

```
Atomics.sub(sharedArray, index, value)
```

`Atomics.sub` [illegible] `value` [illegible] `sharedArray[index]` [illegible] `sharedArray[index]` [illegible]

```
Atomics.and(sharedArray, index, value)
```

`Atomics.and` [illegible] `value` [illegible] `sharedArray[index]` [illegible] `and` [illegible] `sharedArray[index]` [illegible]

```
Atomics.or(sharedArray, index, value)
```

`Atomics.or` [illegible] `value` [illegible] `sharedArray[index]` [illegible] `or` [illegible] `sharedArray[index]` [illegible]

```
Atomics.xor(sharedArray, index, value)
```

Atomic.xor用于将 vaule与 sharedArray[index] 进行位运算 xor，放入 sharedArray[index]
，并返回旧的值。

（ 5）其他方法

Atomics 对象还有以下方法。

Atomics.compareExchange(sharedArray, index, oldval, newval) ：如果 sharedArray[index] 等于 oldval ，就写入 newval，返回 oldval。
Atomics.isLockFree(size) ：返回一个布尔值，表示 Atomics对象是否可以处理某个 size
的内存锁定。如果返回 false，应用程序就需要自己来实现锁定。

Atomics.compareExchange的一个用途是，从 SharedArrayBuffer
读取一个值，然后对该值进行某个操作，操作结束以后，检查一下 SharedArrayBuffer
里面原来那个值是否发生变化（即被其他线程改写过）。如果没有改写过，就将它写回原来的位置，否则读取
新的值，再重头进行一次操作。

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