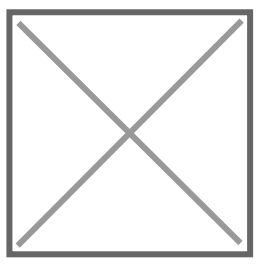
Grid 布局

目录
一、概述
二、基本概念
2.1 容器和项目
2.2 行和列
2.3 单元格
2.4 网格线
三、容器属性
3.1 display 属性
3.2 grid-template-columns 属性， grid-template-rows 属性
3.3 grid-row-gap 属性， grid-column-gap 属性， grid-gap 属性
3.4 grid-template-areas 属性
3.5 grid-auto-flow 属性
3.6 justify-items 属性， align-items 属性， place-items 属性
3.7 justify-content 属性， align-content 属性， place-content 属性
3.8 grid-auto-columns 属性， grid-auto-rows 属性
3.9 grid-template 属性， grid 属性
四、项目属性
4.1 grid-column-start 属性， grid-column-end 属性， grid-row-start 属性， grid-row-end
属性
4.2 grid-column 属性， grid-row 属性
4.3 grid-area 属性
4.4 justify-self 属性， align-self 属性， place-self 属性
五、参考链接

一、概述
网格布局（ Grid）是最强大的 CSS 布局方案。

[illegible] CSS [illegible]



[illegible] Grid [illegible]

Grid [illegible] [Flex [illegible]] [illegible]

Flex [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Grid [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Grid [illegible] Flex [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Grid [illegible]

2.1 [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] container [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] item [illegible]

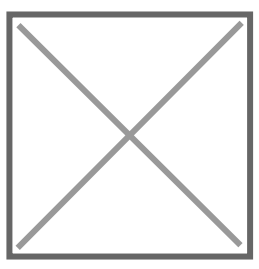
```
<div>
  <div><p>1</p></div>
  <div><p>2</p></div>
  <div><p>3</p></div>
</div>
```

[illegible] `<div>` [illegible] `<div>` [illegible]

[illegible] `<p>` [illegible] Grid [illegible]

2.2 [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] row [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] column [illegible]



[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

2.3 [illegible]

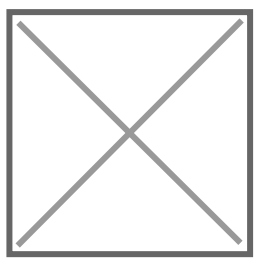
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] cell[illegible]

[illegible] `n` [illegible] `m` [illegible] `n x m` [illegible] 3[illegible] 3[illegible] 9[illegible]

2.4 [illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] grid line[illegible]

[illegible] `n` [illegible] `n + 1` [illegible] `m` [illegible] `m + 1` [illegible]



[illegible] 4 x 4 [illegible] 5[illegible] 5[illegible]

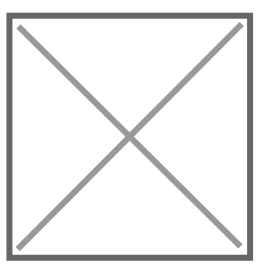
[illegible]

Grid
[illegible]
[illegible]

3.1 display [illegible]

`display: grid` [illegible]

```
div {
  display: grid;
}
```



[illegible] `display: grid` [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
div {
  display: inline-grid;
}
```

□□□□□□ `div` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



□□□ `display: inline-grid` □ □□ □

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `float` □ `display: inline-block` □ `display: table-cell` □ `vertical-align` □ `column-*` □□□□□□□□

3.2 grid-template-columns □□□ grid-template-rows □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `grid-template-columns` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `grid-template-rows` □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 100px 100px 100px;
  grid-template-rows: 100px 100px 100px;
}
```

□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `100px` □



□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.container {
  display: grid;
```

```
  grid-template-columns: 33.33% 33.33% 33.33%;
  grid-template-rows: 33.33% 33.33% 33.33%;
}
```

[illegible] 1[illegible] repeat()

[illegible] `repeat()` [illegible] `repeat()` [illegible]

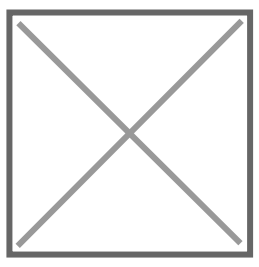
```
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: repeat(3, 33.33%);
  grid-template-rows: repeat(3, 33.33%);
}
```

`repeat()` [illegible] 3[illegible]

`repeat()` [illegible]

```
grid-template-columns: repeat(2, 100px 20px 80px);
```

[illegible] 6[illegible] `100px` [illegible] `20px` [illegible] `80px` [illegible]

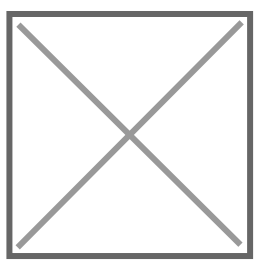


[illegible] 2[illegible] auto-fill [illegible]

[illegible] `auto-fill` [illegible]

```
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: repeat(auto-fill, 100px);
}
```

[illegible] `100px` [illegible]

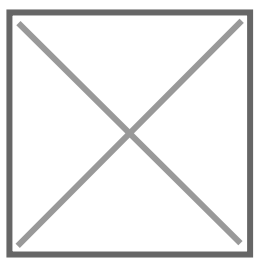


[illegible] 3[illegible] fr [illegible]

[illegible] `fr` [illegible] fraction [illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible]
`1fr` [illegible] `2fr` [illegible]

```
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr;
}
```

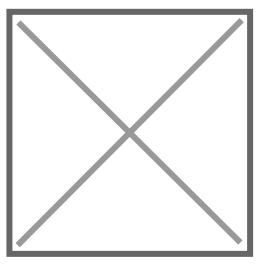
[illegible] [illegible]



`fr` [illegible]

```
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 150px 1fr 2fr;
}
```

[illegible] [illegible] 150[illegible]



[illegible] 4[illegible] minmax()

`minmax()` [illegible]

```
grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr minmax(100px, 1fr);
```

[illegible] `minmax(100px, 1fr)` [illegible] `100px` [illegible] `1fr` [illegible]

[illegible] 5[illegible] auto [illegible]

`auto` [illegible]

```
grid-template-columns: 100px auto 100px;
```

[illegible] `min-width`
[illegible]

[illegible] 6[illegible]

`grid-template-columns` [illegible] `grid-template-rows` [illegible]

```
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: [c1] 100px [c2] 100px [c3] auto [c4];
  grid-template-rows: [r1] 100px [r2] 100px [r3] auto [r4];
}
```

[illegible] 3[illegible] x 3[illegible] 4[illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] `[fifth-line row-5]` [illegible]

[illegible] 7[illegible]

`grid-template-columns` [illegible]

```
.wrapper {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 70% 30%;
}
```

[illegible] 70%[illegible] 30%[illegible]

[illegible]

```
grid-template-columns: repeat(12, 1fr);
```

3.3 grid-row-gap [illegible] grid-column-gap [illegible] grid-gap [illegible]

`grid-row-gap` [illegible] `grid-column-gap` [illegible]

```
.container {
  grid-row-gap: 20px;
  grid-column-gap: 20px;
}
```

□□□□ □□ `grid-row-gap`□□□□□□□□ `grid-column-gap`□□□□□□□□



`grid-gap`□□□ `grid-column-gap`□ `grid-row-gap`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
grid-gap: <grid-row-gap> <grid-column-gap>;
```

□□□□□□□ CSS □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.container {
  grid-gap: 20px 20px;
}
```

□□ `grid-gap`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> “□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `grid-`□□□□□□□ `grid-column-gap`□ `grid-row-gap`□□ `column-gap`□ `row-gap`□ `grid-gap`□□ `gap`□

3.4 grid-template-areas □□

□□□□□□□ “□□ ”□ area□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `grid-template-areas` □□□□□□□□□

```
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 100px 100px 100px;
  grid-template-rows: 100px 100px 100px;
  grid-template-areas: 'a b c'
                       'd e f'
                       'g h i';
}
```

□□□□□□□ 9□□□□□□□□□□□□ `a`□ `i`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
grid-template-areas: 'a a a'
                     'b b b'
                     'c c c';
```

□□□□□ 9□□□□□□ `a` □ `b` □ `c` □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□

```
grid-template-areas: "header header header"
                     "main main sidebar"
                     "footer footer footer";
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `header` □□□□□□□□ `footer` □□□□□□□ `main` □ `sidebar` □

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□ ” □ `.` □□□□

```
grid-template-areas: 'a . c'
                     'd . f'
                     'g . i';
```

□□□

> “□□□ `□□□-start`
> □□□□□□□□□□□□ `□□□-end` □
>
> □□□□□□□□ `header` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `header-start`
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `header-end` □

3.5 grid-auto-flow □□

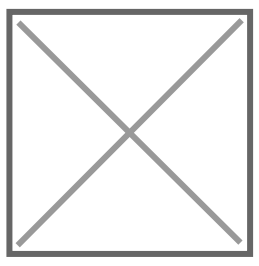
□□ “□□□□ ”
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



□□□□□ `grid-auto-flow` □□□□□□□□□□ `row` □□ “□□□□ ”□□□□□□□□□ `column` □□□ “□□□□ ”□

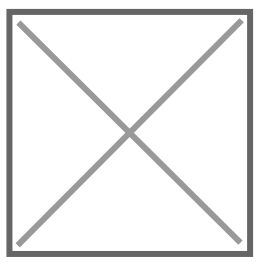
```
grid-auto-flow: column;
```

[illegible] [illegible] `column` [illegible]



`grid-auto-flow` [illegible] `row` [illegible] `column` [illegible] `row dense` [illegible] `column dense`
[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] 1[illegible] 2[illegible] `grid-auto-flow: row`
[illegible]

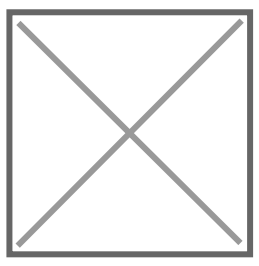


[illegible] 1[illegible] 3[illegible] 2[illegible] 2[illegible]

[illegible] `row dense` [illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible]

```
grid-auto-flow: row dense;
```

[illegible] [illegible]

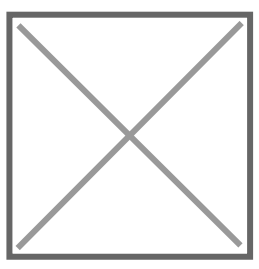


[illegible] 3[illegible] 1[illegible] 8[illegible] 9
[illegible]

[illegible] `column dense` [illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible]

```
grid-auto-flow: column dense;
```

[illegible] [illegible]



[illegible] 2[illegible] 3[illegible] 4[illegible] 8[illegible] 9
[illegible]

3.6 justify-items □□□ align-items □□□ place-items □□

`justify-items` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `align-items` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.container {
  justify-items: start | end | center | stretch;
  align-items: start | end | center | stretch;
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> - start□□□□□□□□□□□□□
> - end□□□□□□□□□□□□□
> - center□□□□□□□□□□
> - stretch□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.container {
  justify-items: start;
}
```

□□□□ ___ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



```
.container {
  align-items: start;
}
```

□□□□ ___ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



`place-items` □□□ `align-items` □□□ `justify-items` □□□□□□□□□□

```
place-items: <align-items> <justify-items>;
```

□□□□□□□□

```
place-items: start end;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.7 justify-content □□□ align-content □□□ place-content □□

`justify-content` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `align-content` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.container {
  justify-content: start | end | center | stretch | space-around | space-between | space-evenly;
  align-content: start | end | center | stretch | space-around | space-between | space-evenly;
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `justify-content` □□□□□ `align-content` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

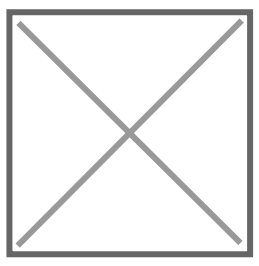
> • start - □□□□□□□□□□



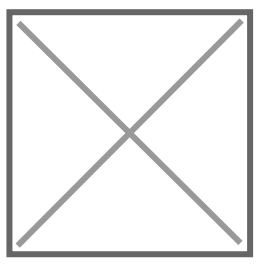
> • end - □□□□□□□□□□



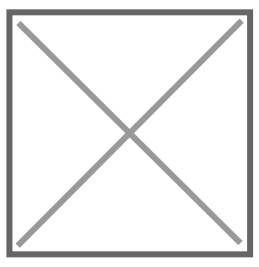
> - center - [illegible]



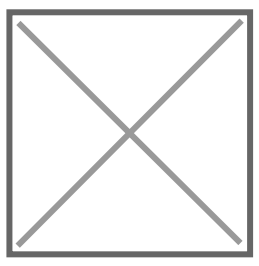
> - stretch - [illegible]



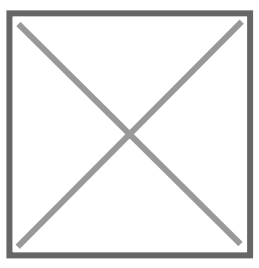
> - space-around - [illegible]



> - space-between - [illegible]



> - space-evenly - [illegible]



`place-content` [illegible] `align-content` [illegible] `justify-content` [illegible]

```
place-content: <align-content> <justify-content>
```

[illegible]

```
place-content: space-around space-evenly;
```

[illegible]

3.8 grid-auto-columns [illegible] grid-auto-rows [illegible]

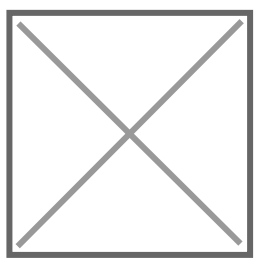
[illegible] 3[illegible] 5 [illegible]

`grid-auto-columns` [illegible] `grid-auto-rows` [illegible] `grid-template-columns` [illegible] `grid-template-rows` [illegible]

[illegible] 3[illegible] x 3[illegible] 8[illegible] 4[illegible] 9[illegible] 5[illegible]

```
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 100px 100px 100px;
  grid-template-rows: 100px 100px 100px;
  grid-auto-rows: 50px;
}
```

[illegible] 50px[illegible] 100px[illegible]



3.9 grid-template [illegible] grid [illegible]

`grid-template` [illegible] `grid-template-columns` [illegible] `grid-template-rows` [illegible] `grid-template-areas` [illegible]

`grid` [illegible] `grid-template-rows` [illegible] `grid-template-columns` [illegible] `grid-template-areas` [illegible] `grid-auto-rows` [illegible] `grid-auto-columns` [illegible] `grid-auto-flow` [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

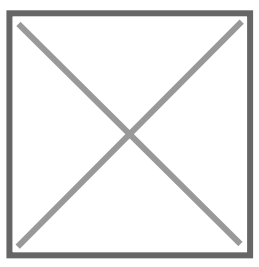
4.1 grid-column-start [illegible] grid-column-end [illegible] grid-row-start [illegible] grid-row-end [illegible]

[illegible]

> - `grid-column-start`[illegible]
> - `grid-column-end`[illegible]
> - `grid-row-start`[illegible]
> - `grid-row-end`[illegible]

```
.item-1 {
  grid-column-start: 2;
  grid-column-end: 4;
}
```

[illegible] [illegible] 1[illegible]

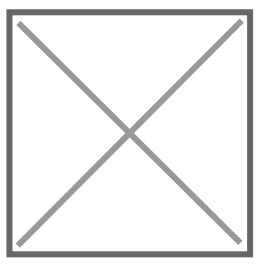


[illegible] 1
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 1[illegible] `grid-auto-flow` [illegible] `row`[illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible] `column` [illegible] `row dense` [illegible] `column dense`[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

```
.item-1 {
  grid-column-start: 1;
  grid-column-end: 3;
  grid-row-start: 2;
  grid-row-end: 4;
}
```



[illegible]

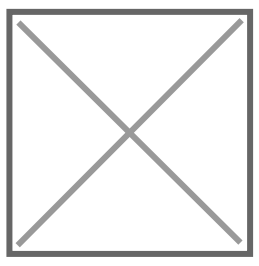
```
.item-1 {
  grid-column-start: header-start;
  grid-column-end: header-end;
}
```

[illegible]

[illegible] `span` [illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible]

```
.item-1 {
  grid-column-start: span 2;
}
```

[illegible] [illegible] 1[illegible] 2[illegible]



[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

```
.item-1 {
  grid-column-end: span 2;
}
```

[illegible] `z-index` [illegible]

4.2 grid-column [illegible] grid-row [illegible]

grid-column□□□ grid-column-start □ grid-column-end□□□□□□□□ grid-row□□□ grid-row-start□□□ grid-row-end□□□□□□□□

```
.item {
  grid-column: <start-line> / <end-line>;
  grid-row: <start-line> / <end-line>;
}
```

□□□□□□□□

```
.item-1 {
  grid-column: 1 / 3;
  grid-row: 1 / 2;
}
/* □□□ */
.item-1 {
  grid-column-start: 1;
  grid-column-end: 3;
  grid-row-start: 1;
  grid-row-end: 2;
}
```

□□□□□□□□ item-1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ span□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.item-1 {
  background: #b03532;
  grid-column: 1 / 3;
  grid-row: 1 / 3;
}
/* □□□ */
.item-1 {
  background: #b03532;
  grid-column: 1 / span 2;
  grid-row: 1 / span 2;
}
```

□□□□ □□□□ item-1□□□□□□□□□□□□ + □□□□□□□□ + □□□□



□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.item-1 {
  grid-column: 1;
  grid-row: 1;
}
```

□□□□□□□□ item-1 □□□□□□□□□□□□

4.3 grid-area □□

grid-area □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.item-1 {
  grid-area: e;
}
```

□□□□ ___ □□ 1□□□□□ e □□□□□□□□□□



grid-area □□□□□□□ grid-row-start □ grid-column-start □ grid-row-end □ grid-column-end □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.item {
  grid-area: <row-start> / <column-start> / <row-end> / <column-end>;
}
```

□□□□□ □□ _ □

```
.item-1 {
  grid-area: 1 / 1 / 3 / 3;
}
```

4.4 justify-self □□□ align-self □□□ place-self □□

`justify-self` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `justify-items` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`align-self` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `align-items` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
.item {
  justify-self: start | end | center | stretch;
  align-self: start | end | center | stretch;
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> “
> - start□□□□□□□□□□□□□
> - end□□□□□□□□□□□□□
> - center□□□□□□□□□□
> - stretch□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ `justify-self: start` □□□□

```
.item-1  {
  justify-self: start;
}
```



`place-self` □□□ `align-self` □□□ `justify-self` □□□□□□□□□□

```
place-self: <align-self> <justify-self>;
```

□□□□□□□□

```
place-self: center center;
```

□□□□□□□□□ `place-self` □□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

- A Complete Guide to Grid, by Chris House
- Understanding the CSS Grid Layout Module, by Ian Yates
- How to Build an Off-Canvas Navigation With CSS Grid, Ian Yates
- Introduction to the CSS Grid Layout With Examples, Dogacan Bilgili
- Learn CSS Grid, Jonathan Suh
- How I stopped using Bootstrap's layout thanks to CSS Grid, Cédric Kui

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