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- □□□□□□
- declare □□
- readonly □□
- let □□

[illegible]

|  | Shell                                                                               | Bash                                                                                |  |
|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|  |  |  |  |

[illegible]

Shell ☐ ☐ ☐      Shell ☐

env     printenv 

```
$ env
# 
$ printenv
```

- BASHPID Bash ID
- BASHOPTS Shell shopt
- DISPLAY :0 X Server
- EDITOR
- HOME
- HOST
- IFS
- LANG zh\_CN.UTF-8
- PATH
- PS1 Shell
- PS2 Shell
- PWD
- RANDOM 0 32767
- SHELL Shell
- SHELLOPTS Shell set set
- TERM
- UID ID
- USER

Bash HOME home

printenv echo

```
$ printenv PATH
#
$ echo $PATH
```

printenv \$

Shell Shell Shell

set Bash

```
$ set
```





XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

\$ XXXX

```
$ foo=bar
$ echo $foo
bar
```

Shell \$XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX Bash XXXXXXXX

\$ Bash XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

```
$ echo The total is $100.00
The total is 00.00
```

XXXXXXXXXX \$100 Bash \$1XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX 00.00  
XXXXXXXXXX \$XXXXX \$XXXXXXXXXX

```
$ echo The total is \$100.00
The total is $100.00
```

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX {}XXXXX \$aXXXXX \${a}  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

```
$ a=foo
$ echo $a_file

$ echo ${a}_file
foo_file
```

XXXXXXXXXX a\_fileXXXXXXXXXX Bash  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX \$a BashXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXX \$fooXXXXX \${foo}XXXXX  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX \${!varname}XXXXXXXXXX

```
$ myvar=USER
$ echo ${!myvar}
ruanyf
```

myvar USER \${!myvar}

```
$ a="1 2 3"
$ echo $a
1 2 3
$ echo "$a"
1 2 3
```

a Shell

unset

```
unset NAME
```

Bash unset

```
$ foo=' '
$ foo=
```

foo

# export

Shell Shell Shell Shell

export Shell

```
NAME=foo
export NAME
```



```
$ ls doesnotexist
ls: doesnotexist: No such file or directory

$ echo $?
1
```







2000

\$\$    Shell    ID

```
$ echo $$
10662
```

A horizontal number line with 11 equal intervals, labeled from 0 to 10.

```
LOGFILE=/tmp/output_log.$$
```

3 \$

\$ \_\_\_\_\_

```
$ grep dictionary /usr/share/dict/words
dictionary

$ echo $_
/usr/share/dict/words
```

```
$ echo $_  
/usr/share/dict/words
```

4 \$!

\$! ID

```
$ firefox &  
[1] 11064  
  
$ echo $!  
11064
```

```
$ echo $!
11064
```

⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜
firefox⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜
\$!⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜
ID⬜

50 \$0

\$0 Shell

```
$ echo $0
bash
```

\$0 Bash

6 \$-

\$- Shell

```
$ echo $-
himBHs
```

7 \$@ \$#

\$# \$@

Bash

```
${varname:-word}
```

varname word  
\${count:-0} count 0

```
${varname:=word}
```

varname word word  
\${count:=0} count 0 count 0

```
${varname:+word}
```

word  
\${count:+1} count 1 true

```
${varname:?message}
```

varname varname: message  
message "parameter null or not set."

```
count=${count:-"undefined!"}
count=
count=undefined!
count=1 9
```

```
filename=${1:-"filename missing."}
```

```
1
```

# declare

```
declare

```

```
declare OPTION VARIABLE=value
```

```
declare OPTION
```

- a
- f
- F
- i
- l
- p
- r
- u
- x

```
declare local
```

```
declare set
```

```
$ declare
```

```
1 -i
```

```
-i
```

```
$ declare -i val1=12 val2=5
$ declare -i result
```

```
$ result=val1*val2
$ echo $result
60
```

result val1\*val2 val1  
val2 result

```
$ declare -i var=12
$ var=foo
$ echo $var
0
```

var Bash  
0 3

2 -x

-x export Shell

```
$ declare -x foo
# 
$ export foo
```

3 -r

-r unset

```
$ declare -r bar=1

$ bar=2
bash: bar: readonly variable
$ echo $?
1

$ unset bar
bash: bar: unset variable
$ echo $?
1
```

4 -u

-u

```
$ declare -u foo
$ foo=upper
$ echo $foo
UPPER
```

5 -l

-l

```
$ declare -l bar
$ bar=LOWER
$ echo $bar
lower
```

6 -p

-p

```
$ foo=hello
$ declare -p foo
declare -- foo="hello"
$ declare -p bar
bar
```

declare -p

declare -p

```
$ declare -p
```

7 -f

-f

```
$ declare -f
```

8 -F

-F

```
$ declare -F
```

# readonly

readonly

declare -r

unset

```
$ readonly foo=1
$ foo=2
bash: foo: readonly variable
$ echo $?
1
```

foo

readonly

- -f
- -p
- -a

# let

let

```
$ let foo=1+2
$ echo $foo
3
```

let

1 + 2

let

```
$ let "foo = 1 + 2"
```

let

```
$ let "v1 = 1" "v2 = v1++"
$ echo $v1,$v2
2,1
```

let

v1

v2

v2

v1++

v1

v1

Bash



#2

cocobook-sync 2026-10-28 10:51:55 UTC

cocobook-sync 2026-10-28 11:27:05 UTC